



# One Tuesday, Many Parties

Read the story. 英文を読もう。

Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Name \_\_\_\_\_

① On one Tuesday in February or March, many cities go a little crazy. In Rio de Janeiro, people dance samba in the streets. In New Orleans, they catch beads from big floats. In Venice, they hide behind beautiful masks. And in England, they flip pancakes. Why do they all party on the same day?



音声を聞こう

② The answer is Lent. Lent is a time of 40 days before Easter. In the past, many Christians did not eat meat, eggs, or butter during Lent. So before it started, they had one last big party and ate all the rich food in their homes. This party is called Carnival. The word probably comes from Latin words that mean "to take away meat."

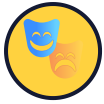
③ Rio has the biggest Carnival in the world. About two million people fill the streets every day. At night, samba schools march through a long stadium called the Sambadrome. Each school has thousands of dancers and drummers. It has about 75 minutes to show its music and costumes, and judges give points.

④ In New Orleans, the last day is called Mardi Gras. It means "Fat Tuesday" in French. People on floats throw plastic beads, and the colors of the party are purple, green, and gold. In Venice, Italy, people wear masks and long capes. Long ago, masks were so popular that the city made laws about them.

⑤ In England, the day is called Shrove Tuesday, or Pancake Day. Families make thin pancakes with lemon and sugar. In the town of Olney, women run a race with frying pans in their hands. The story says it started in 1445, when a busy cook ran to church with her pan. The next morning, the party is over, and Lent begins.

## Words 単語

**Lent** 四旬節 (レント)**Easter** イースター、復活祭**rich** (食べ物) たっぷりした、栄養たっぷりの**parade** パレード、行進**float** (パレードの) 山車**bead** ビーズ、玉**mask** 仮面、お面**cape** マント**judge** 審査員**costume** 衣装、仮装**flip** ひっくり返す、ぽんと投げ上げる**probably** たぶん、おそらく



# Reading Check

Choose the best answer. 正しいものを選ぼう。

Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Name \_\_\_\_\_

**1. What is the passage mainly about?**

- (A) How to make pancakes in England
- (B) Why and how people celebrate Carnival in different cities
- (C) The history of samba music in Africa
- (D) Why Easter is on Sunday

**2. How long is Lent?**

- (A) 7 days
- (B) 47 days
- (C) 75 minutes
- (D) 40 days

**3. Why did people have a big party before Lent?**

- (A) Because they could not eat rich food during Lent
- (B) Because Easter was on Tuesday
- (C) Because the king ordered it
- (D) Because it was summer

**4. How many people fill the streets of Rio every day?**

- (A) About 75,000
- (B) About 2,000
- (C) About two million
- (D) About 1,445

**5. In paragraph 4, what does "floats" mean?**

- (A) Boats on a river
- (B) Decorated cars or platforms in a parade
- (C) Plastic balls in a pool
- (D) Large masks

**6. Which sentence matches the passage?**

- (A) Mardi Gras means "Happy Sunday" in Spanish.
- (B) The colors of the New Orleans party are red and white.
- (C) In Olney, men race with pancakes.
- (D) Venice once made laws about masks.

**7. What can we guess about Carnival from the passage?**

- (A) It is a quiet day for most people.
- (B) Each city celebrates the same day in its own way.
- (C) It is only for children.
- (D) It always happens in summer.

**8. In the dialogue, why does Ana tell Yuto to bring good shoes?**

- (A) Because Rio is very cold in February
- (B) Because he will run in a pancake race
- (C) Because he will dance all night
- (D) Because the streets have no lights

**True or False? 正しいければ T、ちがえば F に○**

- |                                                                       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Carnival happens before Lent.                                         | T / F |
| Mardi Gras means "Fat Tuesday" in French.                             | T / F |
| Mardi Gras is on the same date every year.                            | T / F |
| The colors of the New Orleans Mardi Gras are purple, green, and gold. | T / F |
| People in England eat sushi on Pancake Day.                           | T / F |
| Carnival started in Japan.                                            | T / F |



## Word Work

Words &amp; phrases. 単語のれんしゅう。

Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Name \_\_\_\_\_

① Match the pictures and the words. 絵と単語を線で結ぼう。



● trumpet



● pancake



● crown



● orange



● dancer



● party



● drum



● mask

② Unscramble the words. 文字を並べ替えて単語にしよう。

1. B M S A A

2. K S M A

3. S D A E B

4. P R A E D A

5. L N T E

6. T O L A F

③ Fill in the blanks. 語群から選んで ( ) に入れよう。

Germany

costumes

ten

flower

pirate

throw

season

quiet

summer

November

street

sleep

parade

## Candy from the Sky

Lena lives in Cologne, (1) \_\_\_\_\_. Her city's Carnival starts at 11:11 on (2) \_\_\_\_\_ 11.

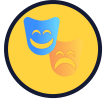
But the biggest day comes months later. On that Monday, Lena and her brother wear (3)

\_\_\_\_\_. She is a (4) \_\_\_\_\_, and he is a lion. They stand on the (5) \_\_\_\_\_ with a

big bag. Music plays, and the (6) \_\_\_\_\_ comes. People on the floats (7) \_\_\_\_\_ candy

and chocolate bars. Lena catches (8) \_\_\_\_\_ candies! Her brother catches a (9) \_\_\_\_\_.

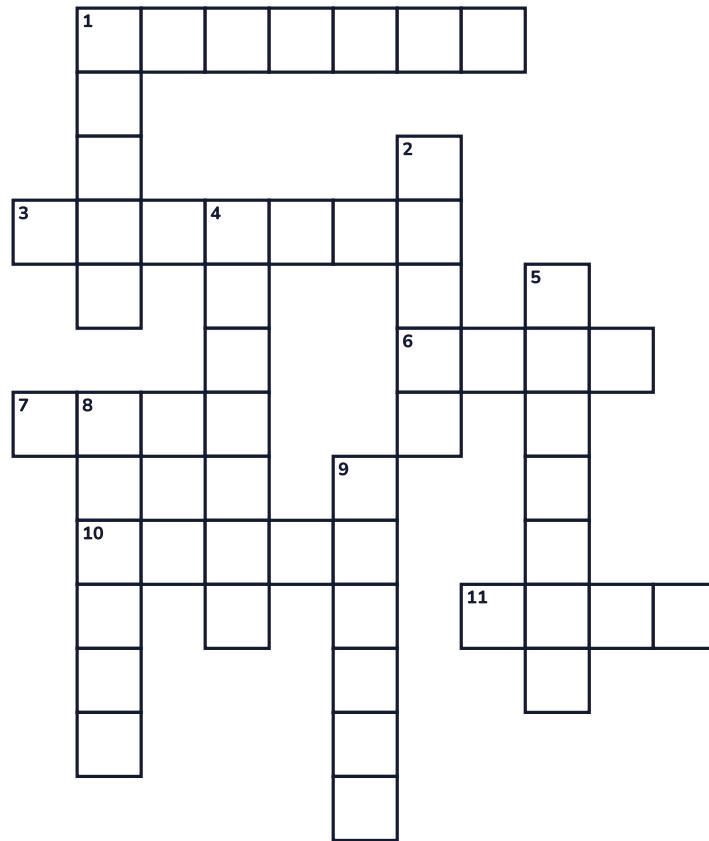
"Carnival is the best (10) \_\_\_\_\_ of the year!" Lena shouts.



# Crossword Puzzle

Read the clues and fill in the puzzle. ヒントを読んで、クロスワードを完成させよう。

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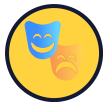


## Across →

- 1 Birds have many. Dancers wear them on their heads. (7)
- 3 Thin, flat food. In England, people eat it with lemon and sugar. (7)
- 6 You hit it with sticks to make a beat. (4)
- 7 Forty days before Easter. Some people give up food then. (4)
- 10 A dance and music from Brazil. (5)
- 11 You wear it on your face. People in Venice love it. (4)

## Down ↓

- 1 A big decorated car in a parade. (5)
- 2 Small balls on a string. People catch them in New Orleans. (5)
- 4 Special clothes for a show or a party. (7)
- 5 The day after Monday. Mardi Gras is on this day. (7)
- 8 A Christian holiday in spring. Carnival comes before it. (6)
- 9 Many people walk or dance down the street in a long line. (6)



# Word Search

Find the hidden words. かくれた単語を探そう (→ ↓ ↘ ↗)。

Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Name \_\_\_\_\_

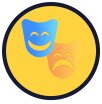
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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| I | J | L | C | O | N | F | E | T | T | I | F | B |
| Y | C | L | Y | B | T | B | T | E | T | C | P | V |
| P | A | N | C | A | K | E | B | C | T | S | K | T |
| J | S | C | P | B | E | A | D | S | L | S | B | S |
| H | Y | G | A | D | G | V | A | P | S | F | J | E |
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| O | A | U | D | D | W | R | U | M | F | T | R | S |
| T | N | S | E | M | E | N | M | B | L | H | S | T |
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| J | E | C | U | S | U | V | A | Y | A | R | W | M |
| E | J | G | W | K | C | A | O | L | T | C | V | E |
| C | Y | B | H | A | J | L | I | F | A | T | T | D |

Find these words! 13

- ☐ BEADS
- ☐ CARNIVAL
- ☐ CONFETTI
- ☐ COSTUME
- ☐ DANCE
- ☐ DRUM
- ☐ FEATHER
- ☐ FLOAT
- ☐ MASK
- ☐ MUSIC
- ☐ PANCAKE
- ☐ PARADE
- ☐ SAMBA

Secret Code 暗号を解こう！記号を文字に直すと、メッセージが出てくるよ。



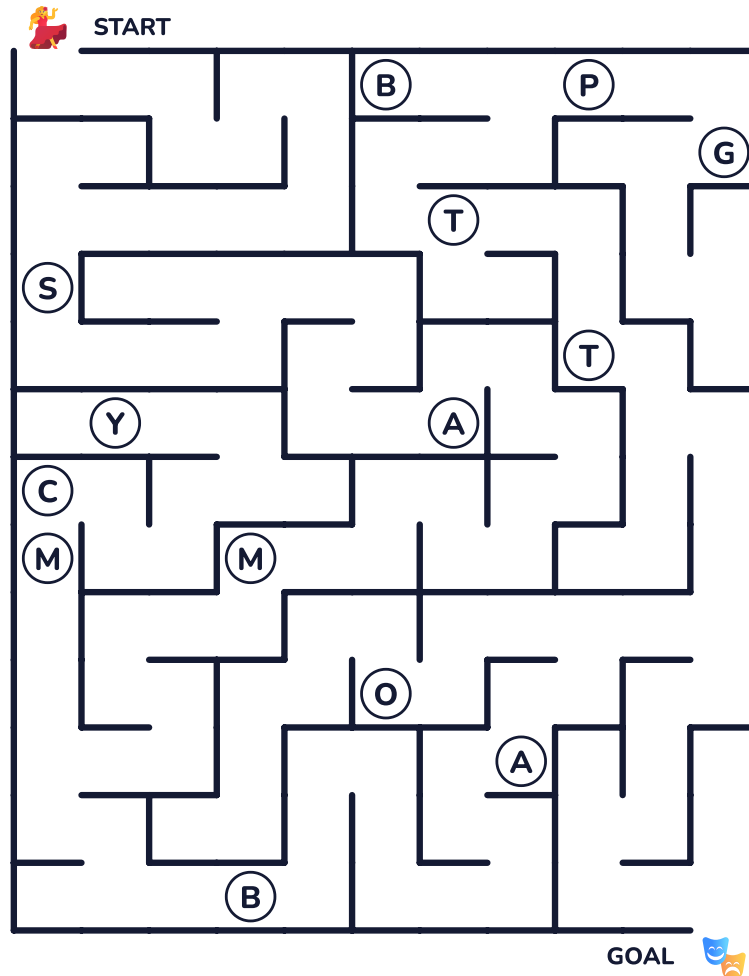


# Maze & Sentences

Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Name \_\_\_\_\_

Help the dancer get to the parade!

Collect the letters on the right path. What is the secret word? 正しい道の文字を集めると、ひみつの言葉になるよ。



Secret word: \_\_\_\_\_

Put the words in order. 並べ替えて正しい文にしよう。

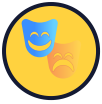
1. before / Carnival / is / a / party / Lent / big .

2. samba / of / Rio / the / streets / People / in / dance .

3. on / crowd / throw / floats / the / to / People / beads .

4. with / sugar / Families / lemon / thin / and / pancakes / make .

5. Fat / Tuesday / Mardi / in / means / French / Gras .



# Class Activity & Writing

Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Name \_\_\_\_\_

Find Someone Who... クラスで聞いて回ろう！ Ask: "Do you ...?" / "Have you ...?"

| Find someone who ...                       | Name |
|--------------------------------------------|------|
| ... has worn a mask at a party             |      |
| ... can dance a little samba               |      |
| ... likes pancakes with lemon              |      |
| ... has seen a parade                      |      |
| ... knows the date of Easter this year     |      |
| ... can play a drum                        |      |
| ... has been to a summer festival in Japan |      |
| ... can flip a pancake                     |      |

Let's Write! 英語で書いてみよう。

If I joined Carnival, I would wear a \_\_\_\_\_ costume because \_\_\_\_\_.

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Before 40 days without \_\_\_\_\_, I would eat a lot of \_\_\_\_\_.

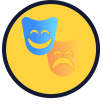
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The Carnival I want to see most is in \_\_\_\_\_ because \_\_\_\_\_.

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# Trace & Color

Trace the words. Then color the picture! なぞって書こう。絵に色を塗ろう。

Class \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Name \_\_\_\_\_



mask



drum



pancake



dancer

