No. 164

語彙・語法 ULTIMATE CHEAT SHEET

入試直前 単語ファイナルチェック100

多義語・派生語・言い換え・紛らわしい語の4ジャンル100問。試験直前に解いて、解答で弱点だけを見直す。

Web版はこちら

ここだけ3行

1 多義語は「易しい語の知らない意味」が狙われる

2 派生語は語尾(-al・-ure・-th・-ize)で品詞を作り分ける

3 迷った語は解答の一言で「核」を確認して終わる

直前期の使い方

1回目は**5分で25問ずつ**、考え込まずに解く。即答できなかった問題に印をつけ、解答の一言を読んで終わり。2回目は印の問題だけ。直前期は新しい単語を増やすより、**「知っているつもり」を「確実に答えられる」に変える**ほうが点になる。テストで思い出す練習そのものが記憶を強める(テスト効果)。

◆ ① 多義語:太字の語の意味を答える

1 The bill was **passed** by the Diet.
2 This store **carries** organic vegetables.
3 Prices **range** from 10 to 50 dollars.
4 The company **posted** record profits.
5 We faced a **host** of problems.
6 The **odds** are that it will rain.
7 I paid the **balance** in cash.
8 The **current** is too strong to swim against.
9 She was the **sole** survivor of the crash.
10 He received a research **grant**.
11 We should **exploit** solar energy more.
12 With his talent, he is **bound** to succeed.
13 an **article** of clothing
14 She has a **gift** for music.
15 It has been a **trying** day.
16 Climate change is a **pressing** issue.
17 There is a **striking** difference between the two.
18 He is a **promising** young player.
19 The factory **shed** 300 jobs.
20 The death **toll** rose to 50.
21 Blood **vessels** carry blood around the body.
22 The heart is a vital **organ**.
23 He **coined** a new word.
24 The government must **tackle** poverty.
25 All applicants are carefully **screened**.

◆ ② 派生語:( )の語を適切な形にする

26 The ＿＿ (arrive) of the typhoon was delayed.
27 His ＿＿ (refuse) to apologize made her angry.
28 The minister's ＿＿ (deny) of the report surprised no one.
29 There is no easy ＿＿ (solve) to this problem.
30 The teacher praised the class for their good ＿＿ (behave).
31 The project ended in ＿＿ (fail).
32 Many hospitals face a ＿＿ (short) of nurses.
33 The company reported a huge ＿＿ (lose) this year.
34 The rapid ＿＿ (grow) of the city caused traffic jams.
35 Do you have any ＿＿ (prove) of your age?
36 Her ＿＿ (die) was a great shock to her fans.
37 The room was filled with ＿＿ (laugh).
38 Our ＿＿ (fly) to London was canceled.
39 You have no ＿＿ (choose) but to wait.
40 She answered without ＿＿ (hesitate).
41 Parents have a ＿＿ (responsible) to protect their children.
42 The ＿＿ (accurate) of the data was questioned.
43 New machines improved the ＿＿ (efficient) of the factory.
44 Sleep is ＿＿ (essence) for good health.
45 Exercise has a ＿＿ (benefit) effect on mood.
46 Our hotel room was very ＿＿ (luxury).
47 The people were ＿＿ (despair) for food.
48 We plan to ＿＿ (large) the parking lot.
49 The dove has come to ＿＿ (symbol) peace.
50 We must ＿＿ (minimum) the risk of fire.

◆ ③ 言い換え:太字に最も近いものを選ぶ

51 Fish are **abundant** in this river.
a rare b plentiful c ancient d fragile

52 Water is **vital** to all living things.
a essential b similar c visible d harmful

53 The pain gradually **diminished**.
a returned b lessened c spread d doubled

54 The new design **enhances** safety.
a ignores b reduces c improves d tests

55 You must **obtain** permission first.
a lose b refuse c give d get

56 I can't **comprehend** his behavior.
a copy b understand c allow d describe

57 The school has very **rigid** rules.
a strict b fair c simple d new

58 We **occasionally** eat out.
a every day b from time to time c never d on purpose

59 **Ultimately**, the decision is yours.
a By chance b In the end c At first d In advance

60 Please arrive **prior to** the meeting.
a before b during c after d instead of

61 It costs **approximately** $500.
a only b exactly c roughly d at least

62 The ceremony will **commence** at noon.
a pause b end c begin d move

63 I'm writing to **inquire** about the job.
a apply b forget c complain d ask

64 He has made **numerous** mistakes.
a silly b serious c many d few

65 She is **currently** living in Paris.
a at present b for good c in the past d at once

66 He missed the bus; **consequently**, he was late.
a however b as a result c in contrast d for example

67 It was raining. **Nevertheless**, we went out.
a Besides b Instead c Even so d Therefore

68 I can't **put up with** the noise.
a hear b reduce c tolerate d make

69 The police are **looking into** the case.
a investigating b closing c solving d ignoring

70 She **came up with** a great idea.
a thought of b gave up c put off d turned down

71 We should **do away with** this rule.
a follow b make c explain d abolish

72 The game was **called off** because of rain.
a canceled b won c watched d started

73 I worked late to **make up for** lost time.
a record b count c waste d compensate for

74 She **takes after** her mother.
a looks for b takes care of c resembles d follows

75 His answer was **vague**.
a correct b short c rude d unclear

◆ ④ 紛らわしい語:正しいものを選ぶ

76 He was ＿＿ to the hospital last night.
a admitted b omitted c emitted d admired

77 The man was ＿＿ for theft.
a protected b prosecuted c persecuted d promoted

78 Please ＿＿ that all the windows are closed.
a endure b ensue c assure d ensure

79 The committee ＿＿ ten members.
a comprehends b compromises c composes d comprises

80 She found a job with a ＿＿ salary.
a decent b recent c descent d dissent

81 The ruling set an important ＿＿.
a president b prevention c precedent d presence

82 The doctor ＿＿ antibiotics for my infection.
a prescribed b subscribed c proscribed d described

83 I ＿＿ being treated like a child.
a reset b recent c repent d resent

84 Can you give me some ＿＿?
a advise b adviser c advice d advices

85 We had to ＿＿ our travel plans.
a alternate b alert c altar d alter

86 The dog is very ＿＿ to its owner.
a royal b legal c local d loyal

87 Judo is a Japanese ＿＿ art.
a mortal b martial c partial d marital

88 Welcome ＿＿! The plane will take off soon.
a abode b aboard c afloat d abroad

89 Farmers ＿＿ seeds in spring.
a sow b sew c saw d sue

90 We saw a flash of ＿＿ in the sky.
a lightening b lighten c lightning d lighting

91 A painting ＿＿ on the wall.
a hangs up b hanged c hanging d hung

92 Could you ＿＿ the table for dinner?
a set b settle c seat d sit

93 Problems may ＿＿ if we don't plan carefully.
a raise b arise c arouse d rise up

94 Many people were ＿＿ with the virus.
a affected b effected c inflicted d infected

95 The two companies ＿＿ into one last year.
a emerged b submerged c merged d immersed

96 You are ＿＿ to vote at 18.
a eligible b illegible c eloquent d legible

97 Let's have lunch ＿＿ next week.
a sometimes b somehow c sometime d somewhat

98 Smartphones are part of ＿＿ life.
a every day b everyday c every d everytime

99 I'm not ＿＿ to hard work.
a adverse b aware c diverse d averse

100 Mr. Sato was ＿＿ a teacher, but now he runs a café.
a formerly b former c formally d firmly

◆ 解答

1 可決された pass＝(法案を)可決する
2 (商品を)扱っている carry＝店に置いている
3 (範囲が)及ぶ range from A to B
4 (利益を)計上した・発表した post＝公表する
5 多数の(問題) a host of ～＝たくさんの～
6 見込み・可能性 The odds are that ～＝たぶん～
7 残額 balance＝差額・残高
8 (水・空気の)流れ 形容詞なら「現在の」
9 唯一の sole＝only。名詞は「足の裏」
10 助成金 grant＝与える→与えられたお金
11 利用する・活用する 人を exploit なら「搾取する」
12 きっと～する be bound to do＝必ず～する
13 (衣類の)1品 article＝品物・記事・冠詞
14 才能 形 gifted 才能のある
15 つらい・骨の折れる try＝試練にかける
16 差し迫った・緊急の ≒ urgent
17 著しい・際立った 目を打つほど目立つ
18 有望な 将来を約束する→有望な
19 削減した shed＝落とす(shed tears 涙を流す)
20 死者数・犠牲者数 通行料の意味も
21 管(血管) vessel＝容器・船・管
22 臓器・器官 楽器のオルガン、機関紙の意も
23 (新語を)作った coin＝硬貨→鋳造する
24 取り組む ≒ deal with
25 審査される・ふるいにかけられる screen＝選別する
26 arrival 動詞＋-al で名詞
27 refusal refuse→refusal
28 denial deny→denial
29 solution a solution to ～
30 behavior 英 behaviour
31 failure fail→failure
32 shortage a shortage of ～ ～不足
33 loss lose→loss
34 growth -th で名詞
35 proof prove→proof(証拠)
36 death die→dead(形)→death(名)
37 laughter 不可算名詞
38 flight fly→flight
39 choice have no choice but to do
40 hesitation without hesitation ためらわずに
41 responsibility -ible→-ibility
42 accuracy -ate→-acy
43 efficiency -ent→-ency
44 essential 名詞＋-ial で形容詞
45 beneficial benefit→beneficial
46 luxurious luxury→luxurious
47 desperate つづりが変わる: despair→desperate
48 enlarge en-＋形容詞で動詞
49 symbolize -ize で動詞
50 minimize minimum→minimize
51 plentiful 豊富な
52 essential 不可欠な
53 lessened 減少した
54 improves 高める
55 get 手に入れる
56 understand 理解する
57 strict 厳格な・融通のきかない
58 from time to time 時々
59 In the end 最終的に
60 before ～より前に
61 roughly およそ
62 begin 始まる(堅い語)
63 ask 問い合わせる(英 enquire)
64 many 非常に多くの
65 at present 現在
66 as a result その結果
67 Even so それでも
68 tolerate 我慢する
69 investigating 調べる
70 thought of 思いつく
71 abolish 廃止する
72 canceled 中止する
73 compensate for 埋め合わせる
74 resembles (親に)似ている
75 unclear あいまいな
76 admitted admit＝入院させる・入れる
77 prosecuted prosecute 起訴する／persecute 迫害する
78 ensure ensure 確実にする／assure 人 that 保証する
79 comprises comprise＝～から成る
80 decent decent まともな／descent 下降
81 precedent 前例
82 prescribed 処方した
83 resent resent＝腹を立てる
84 advice 名詞 advice(不可算)／動詞 advise
85 alter alter 変える／altar 祭壇
86 loyal 忠実な
87 martial martial 武の／marital 結婚の
88 aboard aboard 乗って／abroad 海外へ
89 sow sow 種をまく／sew 縫う
90 lightning 稲妻は e なし
91 hung hanged は「絞首刑にした」
92 set set the table 食卓の準備をする
93 arise arise＝(問題が)生じる
94 infected infect＝感染させる
95 merged merge＝合併する
96 eligible eligible 資格のある／illegible 判読できない
97 sometime sometime(いつか)／sometimes(時々)
98 everyday 名詞の前は1語の everyday(日常の)
99 averse be averse to ～ を嫌う／adverse 不利な
100 formerly formerly 以前は／formally 正式に

もっと無料で学ぶなら
原田英語.com
究極の英単語帳(PDF印刷)・共テ単 キョウテタン・共通テスト満点チートシート・英文法大全・英作文超絶採点くん・時事英語ナビ…
受験に役立つ無料の英語アプリと、約2,800本の記事。
原田英語.com
ほかのチートシート(全439本・無料)