イディオム確認テスト100問（4択・赤シート対応）

入試頻出イディオムを4択100問で総点検。句動詞・be＋形容詞・前置詞句・構文と会話の4ジャンル。解答と一言解説は最後にまとめてある。

Web版はこちら

ここだけ3行

1. 空所の後ろが名詞か S V か -ing かを最初に見る
2. 前置詞は「名詞・形容詞の相棒」で決まる（proud of・famous for）
3. 間違えた問題に印をつけ、元のシートに戻って例文ごと覚え直す

4択イディオム問題の解き方

① 空所の**後ろの形**を手がかりにする（名詞なら前置詞、S V なら接続詞、-ing なら動名詞をとる表現が候補）。② 前置詞は**前の語の相棒**で選ぶ。③ 会話は**決まり文句**をそのまま。**迷った選択肢は、入れた文を和訳して意味が通るか**で最終確認。

◆ ① 句動詞25問

動詞＋前置詞・副詞のセット

1 The meeting was ＿＿ off until next week.
a taken b made c put d given

2 I can't ＿＿ up with his jokes any longer.
a take b give c put d make

3 She ＿＿ after her grandmother; they look alike.
a runs b goes c takes d looks

4 Could you ＿＿ after my cat while I'm away?
a take b look c go d run

5 We ran ＿＿ of gas on the highway.
a away b down c off d out

6 Who came ＿＿ with this brilliant idea?
a up b over c down d off

7 A fire broke ＿＿ in the middle of the night.
a out b off c up d down

8 The concert was called ＿＿ because of the storm.
a up b out c off d in

9 He turned ＿＿ the job offer because the pay was low.
a up b down c over d off

10 It took her a month to get ＿＿ the flu.
a over b off c up d out

11 Please hand ＿＿ your reports by Friday.
a up b in c away d off

12 The police are looking ＿＿ the cause of the accident.
a forward to b after c up to d into

13 I'm looking forward to ＿＿ you again.
a seeing b see c be seen d saw

14 We must carry ＿＿ the plan as soon as possible.
a up b out c away d off

15 I came ＿＿ an old friend at the station.
a up b out c across d over

16 Don't give ＿＿. You're almost there!
a out b off c up d away

17 The car broke ＿＿ on the way to the beach.
a off b down c out d up

18 Kenji showed ＿＿ an hour late.
a in b up c off d out

19 Children often look ＿＿ to their older brothers and sisters.
a out b up c over d down

20 What does "UN" stand ＿＿?
a on b with c for d by

21 Can you figure ＿＿ how to solve this?
a out b up c off d in

22 We need to make ＿＿ for lost time.
a over b off c up d out

23 After her parents died, she was brought ＿＿ by her aunt in Kyoto.
a off b up c on d about

24 What brought ＿＿ such a big change?
a out b about c up d off

25 Let's set ＿＿ early tomorrow to avoid traffic.
a off b down c in d up

◆ ② be＋形容詞＋前置詞25問

前置詞は形容詞の相棒で決まる

26 I'm interested ＿＿ Japanese history.
a in b at c on d for

27 She is good ＿＿ playing the piano.
a with b in c at d on

28 He is proud ＿＿ his son.
a with b for c of d at

29 This town is famous ＿＿ its hot springs.
a to b for c with d of

30 Your bag is similar ＿＿ mine.
a to b from c with d as

31 My opinion is different ＿＿ yours.
a with b for c at d from

32 The street was crowded ＿＿ tourists.
a in b of c at d with

33 I'm tired ＿＿ eating the same food every day.
a at b on c to d of

34 He is absent ＿＿ school today.
a at b in c of d from

35 Are you aware ＿＿ the danger?
a of b for c to d with

36 She is familiar ＿＿ computers.
a to b of c at d with

37 That name is familiar ＿＿ me.
a for b with c to d of

38 I'm ashamed ＿＿ what I said.
a on b to c of d with

39 We are responsible ＿＿ cleaning the classroom.
a of b with c for d to

40 He is capable ＿＿ running a business.
a with b to c for d of

41 I'm satisfied ＿＿ the result.
a for b with c to d at

42 She is fond ＿＿ cats.
a to b with c of d for

43 The island is rich ＿＿ natural resources.
a at b in c for d of

44 He is independent ＿＿ his parents.
a of b with c to d at

45 She was absorbed ＿＿ her book.
a on b to c at d in

46 I'm used ＿＿ getting up early.
a at b with c to d for

47 The movie is based ＿＿ a true story.
a to b in c at d on

48 He is engaged ＿＿ research on robots.
a for b to c at d in

49 Two plus three is equal ＿＿ five.
a to b with c for d as

50 I'm anxious ＿＿ my exam results.
a about b at c with d on

◆ ③ 前置詞句・副詞句25問

前置詞1つで意味が変わる

51 I met him ＿＿ chance at the bookstore.
a at b in c by d on

52 She broke the glass ＿＿ purpose.
a at b in c on d by

53 The train left exactly ＿＿ time, at 7:00 sharp.
a at b in c by d on

54 We got to the theater just ＿＿ time to see the first scene.
a at b by c in d on

55 ＿＿ first, I didn't like him, but now we're friends.
a In b On c At d By

56 He left Japan ＿＿ good; he'll never come back.
a by b in c at d for

57 ＿＿ the way, have you seen Ken lately?
a By b In c At d On

58 She learned the poem ＿＿ heart.
a in b by c at d with

59 This machine is ＿＿ of order.
a off b out c under d in

60 All my efforts were ＿＿ vain.
a on b in c at d for

61 Please pay ＿＿ advance.
a at b by c in d on

62 ＿＿ the long run, hard work pays off.
a In b At c On d By

63 Don't worry. I'll finish it ＿＿ no time.
a on b by c in d at

64 ＿＿ least ten people came to the party.
a By b At c In d On

65 He comes to see me once ＿＿ a while.
a at b by c in d for

66 ＿＿ a rule, I get up at six.
a For b By c In d As

67 ＿＿ short, the plan failed.
a At b In c For d On

68 She said she couldn't come, but she came ＿＿ all.
a after b beyond c before d above

69 The rumor spread ＿＿ word of mouth.
a with b by c on d in

70 Let's talk ＿＿ person, not by email.
a at b in c by d on

71 The new law will come into ＿＿ next year.
a time b turn c order d effect

72 I was ＿＿ a loss for words.
a in b at c by d on

73 Ms. Kato is ＿＿ charge of the sales team.
a on b by c in d at

74 The project is already ＿＿ way.
a on b by c in d under

75 ＿＿ the whole, the party was a success.
a On b At c In d By

◆ ④ 群前置詞・構文・会話25問

後ろの形と決まり文句で選ぶ

76 The game was canceled ＿＿ the heavy rain.
a although b because c in spite of d because of

77 ＿＿ the heavy rain, we went hiking as planned.
a Because of b In spite of c Due to d Thanks to

78 ＿＿ the weather report, it will snow tomorrow.
a As for b Thanks to c Instead of d According to

79 I'll stay home ＿＿ going out.
a in addition b instead of c according to d because of

80 You can use my car ＿＿ you drive carefully.
a as long as b as far as c in case d even though

81 ＿＿ I know, he is still in Paris.
a Unless b Even if c As long as d As far as

82 I couldn't help ＿＿ when I heard the news.
a crying b cried c cry d to cry

83 It goes without ＿＿ that health is important.
a said b say c saying d to say

84 It is no use ＿＿ over spilled milk.
a cry b cries c cried d crying

85 This book is worth ＿＿.
a to read b being read c reading d read

86 I'd rather stay home ＿＿ go out.
a as b or c than d to

87 You had ＿＿ see a doctor.
a rather b more c well d better

88 He's very honest. He is the ＿＿ person to tell a lie.
a least b first c last d most

89 No ＿＿ had I arrived than it began to rain.
a longer b sooner c later d more

90 She is anything ＿＿ shy; she loves talking to people.
a for b without c but d than

91 A: Thank you so much. / B: Don't ＿＿ it.
a mention b say c tell d speak

92 A: Can I use your pen? / B: Sure, go ＿＿.
a up b out c ahead d off

93 A: I'm sorry I'm late. / B: That's all ＿＿.
a right b well c much d long

94 A: Do you mind if I open the window? / B: Not at ＿＿.
a all b last c once d least

95 Sorry, I can't make ＿＿ to the party tonight.
a off b it c out d up

96 A: Help ＿＿ to the cake. / B: Thanks!
a yourself b you c yours d your

97 A: Let's eat out tonight. / B: That ＿＿ good.
a tells b listens c sounds d hears

98 Take it ＿＿. You have plenty of time.
a free b well c easy d light

99 It's up ＿＿ you to decide.
a with b on c for d to

100 I take it ＿＿ granted that he will help us.
a to b as c for d with

◆ 解答

1 put put off＝延期する
2 put put up with＝我慢する
3 takes take after＝似ている
4 look look after＝世話をする
5 out run out of＝使い果たす
6 up come up with＝思いつく
7 out break out＝(火事が)起こる
8 off call off＝中止する
9 down turn down＝断る
10 over get over＝回復する
11 in hand in＝提出する
12 into look into＝調べる
13 seeing to は前置詞→-ing
14 out carry out＝実行する
15 across come across＝偶然出会う
16 up give up＝あきらめる
17 down break down＝故障する
18 up show up＝現れる
19 up look up to＝尊敬する
20 for stand for＝～の略である
21 out figure out＝理解する・解く
22 up make up for＝埋め合わせる
23 up bring up＝育てる
24 about bring about＝引き起こす
25 off set off＝出発する
26 in be interested in
27 at be good at
28 of be proud of
29 for be famous for＋特徴
30 to be similar to
31 from be different from
32 with be crowded with
33 of be tired of＝飽きた
34 from be absent from
35 of be aware of
36 with 人 be familiar with 物
37 to 物 be familiar to 人
38 of be ashamed of
39 for be responsible for
40 of be capable of -ing
41 with be satisfied with
42 of be fond of
43 in be rich in
44 of be independent of
45 in be absorbed in＝夢中
46 to be used to -ing
47 on be based on
48 in be engaged in＝従事する
49 to be equal to
50 about be anxious about＝心配
51 by by chance＝偶然
52 on on purpose＝わざと
53 on 時刻ぴったり＝on time
54 in 間に合って＝in time
55 At at first＝最初は
56 for for good＝永久に
57 By by the way＝ところで
58 by by heart＝暗記して
59 out out of order＝故障して
60 in in vain＝無駄に
61 in in advance＝前もって
62 In in the long run＝長い目で見れば
63 in in no time＝すぐに
64 At at least＝少なくとも
65 in once in a while＝たまに
66 As as a rule＝たいてい
67 In in short＝要するに
68 after after all＝(予想に反して)結局
69 by by word of mouth＝口コミで
70 in in person＝直接会って
71 effect come into effect＝施行される
72 at at a loss＝途方に暮れて
73 in in charge of＝担当して
74 under under way＝進行中で
75 On on the whole＝概して
76 because of 後ろが名詞＋理由
77 In spite of ～にもかかわらず
78 According to ～によれば
79 instead of ～しないで
80 as long as ～しさえすれば
81 As far as 知る限り＝範囲
82 crying cannot help -ing
83 saying 言うまでもなく
84 crying It is no use -ing
85 reading be worth -ing
86 than would rather A than B
87 better had better＋原形
88 last 最もしそうにない
89 sooner No sooner ～ than
90 but anything but＝決して～ない
91 mention どういたしまして
92 ahead どうぞ＝Go ahead.
93 right 大丈夫だよ
94 all 全然かまわない
95 it make it＝都合がつく
96 yourself 自由に取って食べて
97 sounds いいね＝That sounds good.
98 easy 気楽にやれ
99 to up to＝～次第
100 for take it for granted that