No. 107

英文法 ULTIMATE CHEAT SHEET

文法4択のひっかけパターン60

4択の誤答は「選ばせるため」に作られている。受験生がつかむ罠60を、正解・罠・見抜く基準のセットで覚える。

Web版はこちら

ここだけ3行

1 日本語訳で選ばない。空所の前後の「形」で決める

2 「逆ひっかけ」に注意：名詞節なら will、関係詞は後ろで決める

3 迷ったら2択の違いを1語で言えるか（for／of、by／until）

◆ 4択の罠は5つの型

誤答の作り方を知ると、罠が「見える」ようになる。

罠の型	中身	例
日本語訳の罠	訳すと自然な方を選ばせる	～まで→until（期限ならby）
形の思い込み	to の後は原形、などの早合点	look forward to+-ing
逆ひっかけ	ルールを覚えた人ほど間違える	名詞節の if なら will を使う
先行詞の罠	先行詞の意味で関係詞を選ばせる	場所でも後ろが不完全なら which
そっくり2語	意味の近い2語を並べる	lend／borrow、say／tell

◆ ① 時制・助動詞・仮定法 10

- ☐ **I'll wait here until he ＿＿ back.** … 正解 comes ／ 罠 will come
  時・条件の副詞節は未来でも現在形
- ☐ **I don't know if he ＿＿ tomorrow.** … 正解 will come ／ 罠 comes
  逆ひっかけ。know の目的語＝名詞節なら未来は will
- ☐ **He ＿＿ in Tokyo since 2020.** … 正解 has lived ／ 罠 lives
  since＋過去の時点→現在完了
- ☐ **I ＿＿ him three days ago.** … 正解 saw ／ 罠 have seen
  ～ ago は過去形。現在完了と使えない
- ☐ **By the time you get here, I ＿＿ the work.** … 正解 will have finished ／ 罠 have finished
  未来のある時点までの完了→未来完了
- ☐ **You ＿＿ come if you don't want to.** … 正解 don't have to ／ 罠 must not
  「来なくていい」＝不要。禁止ではない
- ☐ **He ＿＿ have said so. He's too honest.** … 正解 can't ／ 罠 must
  後ろの文が根拠。「正直だから言ったはずがない」
- ☐ **If I ＿＿ you, I'd accept the offer.** … 正解 were ／ 罠 am
  主節の would で仮定法と判断
- ☐ **If she had left earlier, she ＿＿ the train yesterday.** … 正解 would have caught ／ 罠 would catch
  yesterday→過去の結果も反対→would have p.p.
- ☐ **It's time you ＿＿ to bed.** … 正解 went ／ 罠 go
  It's time S＋過去形

◆ ② 不定詞・動名詞・分詞 12

- ☐ **Would you mind ＿＿ the window?** … 正解 opening ／ 罠 to open
  mind は -ing だけ
- ☐ **I remember ＿＿ him at the party last year.** … 正解 meeting ／ 罠 to meet
  last year＝したこと→-ing
- ☐ **Don't forget ＿＿ the letter on your way.** … 正解 to mail ／ 罠 mailing
  これからすること→to V
- ☐ **The baby stopped ＿＿ and fell asleep.** … 正解 crying ／ 罠 to cry
  stop -ing＝やめる、stop to V＝～するために立ち止まる
- ☐ **This problem is difficult ＿＿.** … 正解 to solve ／ 罠 to solve it
  主語＝solve の目的語→it を重ねない
- ☐ **It is necessary ＿＿ you to see a doctor.** … 正解 for ／ 罠 of
  人の性質でなく「行為の必要性」→for
- ☐ **It was careless ＿＿ you to forget your key.** … 正解 of ／ 罠 for
  You were careless. が言える→of
- ☐ **I had my bike ＿＿ yesterday.** … 正解 repaired ／ 罠 repair
  自転車は「修理される」→p.p.
- ☐ **I had the mechanic ＿＿ my bike.** … 正解 repair ／ 罠 repaired・to repair
  人が「する」→have＋O＋原形
- ☐ **I heard my name ＿＿ in the crowd.** … 正解 called ／ 罠 call
  名前は「呼ばれる」→p.p.
- ☐ **I got him ＿＿ the box for me.** … 正解 to carry ／ 罠 carry
  get だけは使役でも O＋to V
- ☐ **The movie was so ＿＿ that I fell asleep.** … 正解 boring ／ 罠 bored
  映画は退屈させる側→-ing

◆ ③ 関係詞・接続詞 10

- ☐ **This is the house ＿＿ he lives.** … 正解 where ／ 罠 which
  lives は自動詞→後ろが完全→関係副詞
- ☐ **This is the house ＿＿ he bought last year.** … 正解 which ／ 罠 where
  bought の目的語が欠ける→関係代名詞
- ☐ **I'll never forget the day ＿＿ I spent with you.** … 正解 which ／ 罠 when
  先行詞が「時」でも spent の目的語が欠ける→which

- ☐ **This is the reason ＿＿＿ he gave us.** … 正解 which ／ 罠 why
  gave の目的語が欠ける→which。why は後ろが完全な時
- ☐ **＿＿＿ he said was true.** … 正解 What ／ 罠 That
  said の目的語が欠ける→what
- ☐ **I know ＿＿＿ he is honest.** … 正解 that ／ 罠 what
  後ろが完全→接続詞 that
- ☐ **＿＿＿ he was sick, he went to school.** … 正解 Although ／ 罠 Despite
  後ろが S V→接続詞
- ☐ **＿＿＿ the rain, the game was held.** … 正解 Despite ／ 罠 Although
  後ろが名詞→前置詞
- ☐ **You can use my bike as ＿＿＿ as you return it by six.** … 正解 long ／ 罠 far
  条件は as long as、範囲は as far as
- ☐ **＿＿＿ you leave now, you'll miss the bus.** … 正解 Unless ／ 罠 If
  意味で判断：「今出ないと」＝if not

◆ ④ 比較 6

- ☐ **This one is ＿＿＿ better than that one.** … 正解 much ／ 罠 very
  比較級の強調は much・far・even
- ☐ **This room is twice as ＿＿＿ as that one.** … 正解 large ／ 罠 larger
  as と as の間は原級
- ☐ **No other student in the class is ＿＿＿ than Ken.** … 正解 taller ／ 罠 tallest
  than があれば比較級
- ☐ **The ＿＿＿ you practice, the better you'll get.** … 正解 more ／ 罠 most
  the 比較級, the 比較級
- ☐ **This model is superior ＿＿＿ the old one.** … 正解 to ／ 罠 than
  -ior で終わる比較の語は to
- ☐ **Ken is the ＿＿＿ of the two boys.** … 正解 taller ／ 罠 tallest
  2人なら the＋比較級

◆ ⑤ 名詞・代名詞・冠詞・一致 10

- ☐ **How ＿＿＿ furniture do you have?** … 正解 much ／ 罠 many
  furniture は不可算
- ☐ **I have two cats. One is black, and ＿＿＿ is white.** … 正解 the other ／ 罠 another
  2つのうち残りの1つ→the other
- ☐ **I lost my umbrella, so I bought a new ＿＿＿.** … 正解 one ／ 罠 it
  同じ種類の別の物→one。まさにその物なら it
- ☐ **The climate here is milder than ＿＿＿ of Tokyo.** … 正解 that ／ 罠 it
  the＋名詞のくり返し→that（of ～がつく）
- ☐ **＿＿＿ of the students has a tablet.** … 正解 Each ／ 罠 Every
  every は単独で代名詞にならない（× every of）
- ☐ **＿＿＿ number of accidents has decreased.** … 正解 The ／ 罠 A
  動詞 has→単数→the number（数）
- ☐ **Either you or he ＿＿＿ responsible.** … 正解 is ／ 罠 are
  either A or B→B に一致
- ☐ **The police ＿＿＿ searching the area.** … 正解 are ／ 罠 is
  police は常に複数扱い
- ☐ **Let's meet ＿＿＿ Monday morning.** … 正解 on ／ 罠 in
  in the morning でも、曜日がつけば on
- ☐ **I'll be back ＿＿＿ an hour.** … 正解 in ／ 罠 after
  今から～後は in

◆ ⑥ 前置詞・語法 8

- ☐ **Please finish the report ＿＿＿ Friday.** … 正解 by ／ 罠 until
  finish＝期限→by。継続（wait・stay）なら until
- ☐ **She resembles ＿＿＿ mother.** … 正解 her ／ 罠 with her・to her
  resemble は他動詞
- ☐ **A man robbed me ＿＿＿ my bag.** … 正解 of ／ 罠 from
  rob 人 of 物。steal なら steal 物 from 人
- ☐ **That color really ＿＿＿ you.** … 正解 suits ／ 罠 fits
  似合う＝suit、サイズが合う＝fit
- ☐ **Could you ＿＿＿ me your pen?** … 正解 lend ／ 罠 borrow
  lend＝貸す、borrow＝借りる（× borrow 人 物）
- ☐ **He ＿＿＿ me that he was sick.** … 正解 told ／ 罠 said
  人を直接目的語にとれるのは tell（say to 人）
- ☐ **The price of this bag is very ＿＿＿.** … 正解 high ／ 罠 expensive
  price は high / low。物が expensive
- ☐ **My parents won't ＿＿＿ me go abroad alone.** … 正解 let ／ 罠 allow
  O＋原形なら let。allow は allow O to V

◆ ⑦ 倒置・否定 4

- ☐ **Never ＿＿＿ such a big fish.** … 正解 have I seen ／ 罠 I have seen
  否定語が文頭→疑問文の語順
- ☐ **Not until he came home ＿＿＿ the news.** … 正解 did he hear ／ 罠 he heard
  倒置は主節（後半）で起こる
- ☐ **I can ＿＿＿ hear you. Speak up, please.** … 正解 hardly ／ 罠 hard
  hardly＝ほとんど～ない、hard＝熱心に・激しく
- ☐ **She hardly ate anything, ＿＿＿ she?** … 正解 did ／ 罠 didn't
  hardly は否定扱い→肯定の付加疑問

最後の2択で切る技

2択まで絞れたら、両方を空所に入れて「文の骨組み(S V)」が成り立つかを見る。成り立つ方が複数あれば、そこで初めて意味を考える。**形で切って、意味で決める**の順番を守ると、日本語訳の罠にかからない。

◆ 確認テスト

1 Do you know if it ＿＿ tomorrow?
a will rain b rains c rained d has rained

2 I'll never forget the summer ＿＿ I spent in Hokkaido.
a what b when c where d which

3 It is impossible ＿＿ him to finish it today.
a with b of c for d to

4 I'm sorry I'm late. I had to wait ＿＿ the rain stopped.
a until b by c during d by the time

5 My sister ＿＿ me her car yesterday.
a borrowed b borrow c lended d lent

6 I don't like this shirt. Could you show me ＿＿?
a the another b other c an other d another

7 ＿＿ the bad weather, the plane took off on time.
a Although b Because c In spite of d Even though

8 Little ＿＿ that he would become a famous actor.
a we imagined b imagined we c we did imagine
d did we imagine

◆ 解答

1 will rain know の目的語＝名詞節→will
2 which spent の目的語が欠ける
3 for 人の性質でなく行為の評価→for
4 until 待ち続けた→継続の until
5 lent lend 人 物。過去形は lent
6 another 別のもう1つ→another
7 In spite of 後ろが名詞→前置詞
8 did we imagine 否定語文頭→倒置

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