No. 214

問題形式別 ULTIMATE CHEAT SHEET

# 熟語の空所補充(前置詞・副詞を選ぶ)60問

熟語の前置詞・副詞を問う空所補充を60問。答えと意味は最後にまとめてある。間違えた問題は□に印を付けて2周目へ。

Web版はこちら

ここだけ3行

1 前の動詞・形容詞とのセットで答えを思い出す
2 迷ったら up・out・off などのイメージで推測
3 間違えた熟語は例文ごと音読して覚え直す

## ◆ 解き方と使い方 3

① **空所の前を見る**
動詞・形容詞・名詞のどれとセットになるかを確認し、知っている熟語を思い出す。

② **イメージで推測**
知らない時は、下の表の副詞・前置詞のイメージと文の意味が合うものを選ぶ。

③ **答え合わせは最後の解答で**
答えと熟語の意味を確認し、間違えた問題に印を付けて翌日もう一度解く。

## ◆ 副詞・前置詞のイメージ早見表

| 語 | イメージ | 例 |
|---|---|---|
| up | 上へ・完全に | give up / use up / bring up |
| down | 下へ・減る・抑える | turn down / calm down |
| out | 外へ・最後まで・現れる | carry out / break out |
| off | 離れる | put off / take off / call off |
| on | 接触・継続 | hold on / go on / depend on |
| in | 中へ(提出・参加) | hand in / take part in |
| with | 一緒に・対象と向き合う | deal with / put up with |
| for | 求めて・ために | look for / apply for |

## ◆ ① 動詞＋前置詞

1 Whether we go or not depends ＿＿ the weather.
2 She takes ＿＿ her father in many ways.
3 I can't put up ＿＿ his rude behavior.
4 We have run out ＿＿ milk.
5 He came up ＿＿ a great idea.
6 I've been looking ＿＿ my keys all morning, but I can't find them.
7 The committee consists ＿＿ ten members.
8 She succeeded ＿＿ passing the exam.
9 Smoking may result ＿＿ serious illness.
10 He objected ＿＿ being treated like a child.
11 Everyone looks up ＿＿ the captain.
12 Don't look down ＿＿ people who are different from you.
13 I worked late to make up ＿＿ lost time.
14 Can you deal ＿＿ this problem?
15 She applied ＿＿ the job last week.

## ◆ ② 動詞＋副詞(句動詞)

16 The meeting was called ＿＿ due to the storm.
17 We had to put ＿＿ the game until next week.
18 Could you turn ＿＿ the volume a little? It's too loud.
19 He turned ＿＿ our offer.
20 I can't make ＿＿ what he is saying.
21 A fire broke ＿＿ at midnight.
22 Don't give ＿＿. Keep trying!
23 Our plan worked ＿＿ well.
24 She brought ＿＿ three children by herself.
25 Prices have gone ＿＿ again, so everything is more expensive.
26 Hold ＿＿ a moment, please.
27 I'll pick you ＿＿ at the station.
28 The plane took ＿＿ on time.
29 Let's carry ＿＿ the plan.
30 Please hand ＿＿ your reports by Friday.

## ◆ ③ be＋形容詞＋前置詞

31 She is good ＿＿ playing the piano.
32 I'm proud ＿＿ my team.
33 He is familiar ＿＿ this area.
34 This song is familiar ＿＿ young people.
35 Kyoto is famous ＿＿ its old temples.
36 I'm tired ＿＿ hearing the same excuse.
37 She was absent ＿＿ school yesterday.
38 Who is responsible ＿＿ this mistake?
39 Your idea is similar ＿＿ mine.
40 I'm not satisfied ＿＿ the result.
41 He is aware ＿＿ the danger.
42 This movie is based ＿＿ a true story.

## ◆ ④ 前置詞で始まる熟語・その他

43 He broke the vase ＿＿ purpose.
44 I met her ＿＿ chance at the station.
45 This vending machine is ＿＿ ＿＿ order.
46 ＿＿ the way, have you seen Ken?
47 ＿＿ first, I didn't like him.

48 The new library is ＿＿ construction.
49 Many animals are ＿＿ danger of dying out.
50 He finished the work ＿＿ his own.
51 ＿＿ addition to English, she speaks French.
52 We arrived just ＿＿ time for the movie.
53 The train left ＿＿ time.
54 ＿＿ general, the trains in Japan are punctual.
55 Using phones during the test is ＿＿ the rules.
56 Ms. Sato is ＿＿ charge of the project.
57 ＿＿ spite of the rain, we played soccer.
58 She speaks Chinese as well ＿＿ English.
59 Thanks ＿＿ your help, I finished it.
60 ＿＿ least ten people came to the party.

**覚え方のコツ**

熟語は「前置詞だけ」を覚えても使えない。depend on the weather のように、後ろの語まで含めた短いフレーズで音読すると、空所を見た瞬間に音で答えが出るようになる。

## ◆ 解答

1 on depend on＝～次第だ(upon も可)
2 after take after＝(親に)似ている
3 with put up with＝我慢する
4 of run out of＝使い果たす
5 with come up with＝思いつく
6 for look for＝探す
7 of consist of＝～から成る
8 in succeed in＝～に成功する
9 in result in＝～という結果になる
10 to object to -ing＝～に反対する
11 to look up to＝尊敬する
12 on look down on＝見下す(upon も可)
13 for make up for＝埋め合わせる
14 with deal with＝対処する
15 for apply for＝申し込む
16 off call off＝中止する
17 off put off＝延期する
18 down turn down＝(音を)小さくする
19 down turn down＝断る
20 out make out＝理解する・聞き取る
21 out break out＝(火事・戦争が)起こる
22 up give up＝あきらめる
23 out work out＝うまくいく
24 up bring up＝育てる
25 up go up＝上がる
26 on hold on＝(電話で)待つ
27 up pick up＝車で迎えに行く
28 off take off＝離陸する
29 out carry out＝実行する
30 in hand in＝提出する
31 at be good at＝得意だ
32 of be proud of＝誇りに思う
33 with 人 is familiar with 物
34 to 物 is familiar to 人
35 for be famous for＝～で有名だ
36 of be tired of＝うんざりしている
37 from be absent from＝欠席する
38 for be responsible for＝責任がある
39 to be similar to＝似ている
40 with be satisfied with＝満足している
41 of be aware of＝気づいている
42 on be based on＝～に基づく(upon も可)
43 on on purpose＝わざと
44 by by chance＝偶然
45 out of out of order＝故障中
46 By by the way＝ところで
47 At at first＝最初は
48 under under construction＝建設中
49 in in danger of＝～の危険がある
50 on on one's own＝独力で
51 In in addition to＝～に加えて
52 in in time for＝～に間に合って
53 on on time＝時間どおりに
54 In in general＝一般に
55 against against the rules＝規則違反
56 in in charge of＝～を担当して
57 In in spite of＝～にもかかわらず
58 as A as well as B＝B だけでなく A も
59 to thanks to＝～のおかげで
60 At at least＝少なくとも


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