No. 213

問題形式別 ULTIMATE CHEAT SHEET

4択文法問題で出るポイントTOP60

4択で繰り返し問われるポイントを単元別に60。太字が問われる所、メモが誤答のひっかけ。直前の総チェックに。

Web版はこちら

ここだけ3行

1 時制・仮定法・準動詞が4択の三本柱

2 太字の形を「なぜそうなるか」と一緒に言えるように

3 誤答のひっかけ(メモ)までセットで覚える

使い方

英文の太字を隠して、何が入るか言えるか試す。言えたら日本語のポイントで理由を確認、言えなければ★3から優先して覚え直す。1周ごとに□にチェック。

① 時制 6

- □ **I'll call you when he arrives.** ★★★ … 時・条件の副詞節は未来でも現在形
  「〜かどうか」の名詞節なら will 可
- □ **I have lived here since 2020.** ★★★ … since＋起点→現在完了
  ago / yesterday があれば過去形
- □ **By the time we got there, the bus had left.** ★★★ … 過去のある時点までに完了→過去完了
- □ **By next April, I will have lived here for ten years.** ★★☆ … 未来のある時点までの継続→未来完了
- □ **Ten years have passed since we met.** ★★☆ … 期間が主語なら have passed
  It has been ten years since … も可
- □ **I was taking a bath when the phone rang.** ★★☆ … 過去進行形＋when＋過去形
  進行中の動作に別の出来事が割り込む

② 助動詞 5

- □ **He must have been tired.** ★★★ … must have p.p.＝〜したに違いない
  cannot have p.p.＝〜したはずがない
- □ **You should have told me.** ★★★ … should have p.p.＝〜すべきだったのに
  過去への後悔・非難
- □ **You need not have hurried.** ★★☆ … need not have p.p.＝〜する必要はなかったのに
- □ **You had better not go out.** ★★★ … had better の否定は had better not
  had not better は誤り
- □ **I'd rather stay home than go out.** ★★☆ … would rather A than B(A・B は原形)

③ 仮定法 6

- □ **If I were you, I would accept the offer.** ★★★ … 仮定法過去：if＋過去形、would＋原形
  be 動詞は主語を問わず were が基本
- □ **If I had known, I would have helped you.** ★★★ … 仮定法過去完了：if＋had p.p.、would have p.p.
- □ **If I had studied harder, I would be a doctor now.** ★★☆ … 混合仮定法：過去の条件→今の結果
  now / today が目印
- □ **I wish I had gone with you.** ★★★ … I wish＋過去完了＝〜だったらよかったのに
- □ **He talks as if he knew everything.** ★★☆ … as if＋過去形＝まるで〜かのように
- □ **Had I known the truth, I would have told you.** ★★☆ … if の省略→倒置(Had / Were / Should S)

④ 態 3

- □ **The baby was taken care of by her aunt.** ★★☆ … 句動詞の受動態は前置詞を残す
- □ **She was seen to enter the shop.** ★★☆ … 知覚動詞・make の受動態は to do
  let は be allowed to do で受動にする
- □ **I had my bag stolen on the train.** ★★★ … have＋O＋p.p.＝〜される(被害)／〜してもらう
  I was stolen my bag は誤り

⑤ 不定詞 5

- □ **It is kind of you to help me.** ★★★ … 人の性質を表す形容詞は of 人
  easy / necessary なら for 人
- □ **He seems to have been sick.** ★★☆ … 時のずれは to have p.p.
- □ **I told him not to be late.** ★★★ … 不定詞の否定は not to do
- □ **She has no friends to talk with.** ★★☆ … 名詞＋to do＋前置詞
  talk with friends の関係
- □ **I got up early so as to catch the train.** ★★☆ … so as to / in order to＝〜するために
  否定は so as not to

⑥ 動名詞 5

- □ **I enjoyed talking with her.** ★★★ … enjoy / finish / mind / avoid＋-ing
- □ **I remember meeting him once.** ★★★ … remember -ing＝〜したことを覚えている
  remember to do＝忘れずに〜する
- □ **I'm looking forward to seeing you.** ★★★ … to が前置詞の熟語＋-ing
  object to / be used to(〜に慣れている)も同じ
- □ **This book is worth reading.** ★★☆ … be worth -ing＝〜する価値がある
  目的語の it を付けない
- □ **He stopped smoking last year.** ★★☆ … stop -ing＝〜するのをやめる
  stop to do＝〜するために立ち止まる・手を止める

⑦ 分詞 5

- ☐ **Look at the sleeping baby.** ★☆☆ … 1語の分詞は原則として名詞の前に置く
- ☐ **The language spoken in Brazil is Portuguese.** ★★★ … 「される」→p.p.。語句を伴えば名詞の後ろ
- ☐ **The game was really exciting.** ★★★ … 感情を起こすモノは -ing
  人の気持ちは excited
- ☐ **Seen from above, the island looks like a heart.** ★★☆ … 分詞構文:主語が「される」側なら p.p.
- ☐ **He sat with his eyes closed.** ★★★ … with＋O＋分詞(付帯状況)
  目は「閉じられる」→p.p.

⑧ 関係詞 6

- ☐ **This is the town where I was born.** ★★★ … 後ろが完全な文→関係副詞
- ☐ **What he said was true.** ★★★ … what＝the thing(s) which(先行詞なし)
- ☐ **I have a friend, who lives in Paris.** ★★☆ … コンマの後に that は使えない
- ☐ **This is the house in which he lives.** ★★☆ … 前置詞＋which(in that は不可)
- ☐ **Whoever comes will be welcome.** ★★☆ … whoever＝anyone who
- ☐ **He said nothing, which made her angry.** ★★☆ … 前の文全体を受ける , which

⑨ 比較 5

- ☐ **This is much better than that.** ★★★ … 比較級の強調は much / far / even
  very は不可
- ☐ **He is the taller of the two.** ★★☆ … the＋比較級＋of the two
- ☐ **She is three years senior to me.** ★★☆ … senior / superior / prefer A to B は than ではなく to
- ☐ **I have no more than 1,000 yen.** ★★☆ … no more than ＝only(たった)
  no less than＝as much as
- ☐ **This park is twice as large as that one.** ★★☆ … 倍数＋as ～ as

⑩ 接続詞・前置詞 5

- ☐ **Despite the rain, we went out.** ★★★ … 後ろが名詞→前置詞
  although は後ろに S＋V
- ☐ **Please finish it by five.** ★★★ … 期限は by、継続は until
- ☐ **Unless you hurry, you'll be late.** ★★☆ … unless＝if ～ not
- ☐ **Take a map in case you get lost.** ★★☆ … in case＝～するといけないから
- ☐ **I worked part-time during the summer vacation.** ★★☆ … during＋名詞、while＋S＋V

⑪ 名詞・代名詞・冠詞 5

- ☐ **He gave me some useful advice.** ★★★ … 不可算名詞(advice / information / furniture)
  s も a も付かない
- ☐ **The climate here is milder than that of Tokyo.** ★★★ … 前の名詞の反復は that / those
- ☐ **I have two sisters. One is a nurse, and the other is a teacher.** ★★★ … 2つのうち残り1つは the other
  3つ以上なら another(別の1つ)/ the others(残り全部)
- ☐ **Most students have smartphones.** ★★★ … most＋名詞＝ほとんどの～
  almost students は誤り
- ☐ **She caught me by the arm.** ★★☆ … catch 人 by the arm 型の体の部分は the

⑫ 否定・倒置・特殊構文 4

- ☐ **Never have I seen such a sight.** ★★★ … 否定語が文頭→倒置
- ☐ **Not until he left did I notice it.** ★★☆ … Not until ～ の後は倒置
- ☐ **He is anything but a liar.** ★★☆ … anything but＝決して～ない
  nothing but＝～にすぎない
- ☐ **It was Tom that broke the window.** ★★☆ … 強調構文 It is ～ that

60に入れきれない定番のひっかけ 6

- ☐ ✕ ~~It is necessary that he goes there.~~
  ○ It is necessary that he (should) go there.
  必要・提案・要求の that 節は原形(※英では直説法も見られる)
- ☐ ✕ ~~I don't know if it rains tomorrow.~~
  ○ I don't know if it will rain tomorrow.
  「～かどうか」の名詞節は未来なら will
- ☐ ✕ ~~Few water is left in the bottle.~~
  ○ Little water is left in the bottle.
  不可算名詞には little
- ☐ ✕ ~~Each students has a locker.~~
  ○ Each student has a locker.
  each＋単数名詞＋単数動詞
- ☐ ✕ ~~The police is coming.~~
  ○ The police are coming.
  police は常に複数扱い
- ☐ ✕ ~~Hurry up, and you'll miss the train.~~
  ○ Hurry up, or you'll miss the train.
  命令文, or＝さもないと

確認テスト

1 I will stay home if it ＿＿ tomorrow.
a rained　b rains　c will rain　d would rain

2 You ＿＿ have seen him yesterday. He was in Paris.
a need　b should　c must　d cannot

3 If I ＿＿ harder, I would have passed.
a studied b had studied c would study d have studied

4 I had my wallet ＿＿ on the bus.
a stole b stolen c steal d stealing

5 Would you mind ＿＿ the door?
a close b closed c closing d to close

6 This is the restaurant ＿＿ I told you about.
a which b where c when d what

7 This problem is ＿＿ more difficult than that one.
a too b very c much d more

8 ＿＿ had I gone to bed when the phone rang.
a Hardly b Never c Only d Since

9 She has two brothers. One lives in Tokyo, and ＿＿ lives in Osaka.
a the other b another c others d other

10 It was careless ＿＿ you to leave the door open.
a for b of c with d to

11 The man ＿＿ with his arms folded.
a standing b stood c stands to d was stood

12 ＿＿ he is young, he is very wise.
a Although b Despite c Because of d During

◆ 解答

1 rains 条件の副詞節は現在形
2 cannot cannot have p.p.＝～したはずがない
3 had studied 主節が would have p.p.→過去完了
4 stolen have＋O＋p.p.(被害)
5 closing mind＋-ing
6 which about の目的語が欠けている→which
7 much 比較級の強調は much
8 Hardly Hardly had S p.p. when …
9 the other 2人のうち残り1人
10 of 人の性質(careless)は of 人
11 stood with＋O＋p.p. の付帯状況。文の動詞が要る
12 Although 後ろが S＋V→接続詞

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