英作文 CHECK TEST

確認問題 243

自由英作文 頻出テーマ別 模範解答20(そのまま型が盗める)

確認問題集

模範解答20の確認問題22問。盗める型の語法・答案の設計・並べかえ・英訳・80〜100語の答案で、型を自分の手で再現する。

元のチートシートへ

月　日　名前　／22問

表で解いて、裏で答え合わせ。まちがえた所は元のシートへ。

Ⅰ 空所に入る最も適切なものを選べ

1 I believe students should be allowed to bring smartphones to school, ＿＿ there are clear rules.
a so that　b unless　c even though　d as long as

2 I believe social media does young people more good ＿＿ harm.
a than　b as　c for　d to

3 I believe that studying abroad is worth ＿＿.
a cost　b to cost　c costing　d the cost

4 Of course, students should not work ＿＿ much that their grades fall.
a so　b very　c too　d such

5 Uniforms make differences in family income less ＿＿.
a visibility　b visibly　c visible　d to visible

6 I prefer face-to-face classes ＿＿ online classes.
a with　b from　c to　d than

7 When problems arise, students must solve them on their ＿＿, without help from their families.
a self　b selves　c own　d alone

8 I believe AI will change jobs ＿＿ than destroy them.
a further　b instead　c rather　d other

9 If people keep learning new skills, they can adapt ＿＿ these changes.
a on　b with　c to　d for

10 Before shopping, people can check their refrigerators ＿＿ they do not buy food that they will throw away later.
a so that　b such that　c in order to　d as if

Ⅱ 模範解答の型について、問いに最も適切なものを選べ

11 問:Should more companies allow employees to work from home? 譲歩(反対意見を認める1文)として最も適切なものは?
a I think more companies should allow employees to work from home.
b On the other hand, some people find it hard to communicate with coworkers online.
c First, working from home saves commuting time.
d For these reasons, I believe working from home should become more common.

12 「理由＋具体例」の2文として最も適切なものは?
a First, working teaches students the value of money. For example, students who earn money at a convenience store think more carefully before buying things.
b First, working teaches students the value of money. Second, it gives them social experience.
c First, working is good for students. It is a very good experience.
d First, working teaches students the value of money. Money is important for everyone.

13 問:How can we reduce food waste? 答案の1文目として最も適切なものは?
a I think food is very important for our lives.
b I agree that food waste should be reduced.
c There are two effective ways to reduce food waste.
d Food waste is a serious problem in Japan.

Ⅲ 日本語に合うように( )内の語句を並べかえよ

14 その技術にはまだ問題があるが、急速に進歩している。Although (has / problems / still / technology / the), it is improving quickly.

15 SNSは若者にとって害よりも益の方が大きいと思う。I believe (does / good / harm / more / social media / than / young people).

16 留学は費用に見合う価値があると思う。I believe that (abroad / cost / is / studying / the / worth).

17 生徒は、先生が許可する時以外は、電話の電源を切るべきだ。Students should (except / give / off / permission / teachers / their phones / turn / when).

18 (部活に興味のない生徒は)練習が終わるのをただ待つだけかもしれない。They may (end / for / practice / simply / to / wait).

Ⅳ 次の日本文を英語に直せ

19 もちろん、生徒は成績が下がるほど働くべきではない。

20 在宅勤務をすれば、働く人は通勤しなくて済んだ時間を家族と過ごせる。

21 その問題は、宿題をなくすことではなく、量を減らすことで解決できる。

V 次の問いに、模範解答と同じ型(主張→理由2つ→譲歩→まとめ)で80〜100語の英語で答えよ

22 Which do you think is better, studying alone or studying with friends?

解答・解説 自由英作文 頻出テーマ別 模範解答20(そのまま型が盗める)

1 **d as long as**
as long as S V＝～する限り・～という条件で。条件つき賛成の決め表現。unless(～しない限り)、so that(～するように)、even though(～なのに)では、ルールがあることと許可の関係が逆か無関係になる。

2 **a than**
do A more good than harm＝Aにとって害より益が大きい。more があるので比較の than。do A good(Aのためになる)と do A harm(Aに害を与える)を比べた形。

3 **d the cost**
be worth＋名詞(動名詞)＝～の価値がある。worth の後に不定詞は置けない。ここは留学にかかる費用を特定して指すので the cost。costing では「費用をかける価値がある」にならない。

4 **a so**
so＋副詞(much)＋that ～＝とても…なので～。such は名詞をとる(such a lot of work that ～)。too は too ～ to …の形で that 節をとらない。譲歩の1文の定番。

5 **c visible**
make O C の C には形容詞を置く。less visible＝目立たなくする。副詞 visibly や名詞 visibility は補語にならない。make の後に to は付かない。

6 **c to**
prefer A to B＝BよりAを好む。prefer は比較級ではないので than は使わない。2択型の1文目の定番。

7 **c own**
on one's own＝自力で。by themselves と同じ意味。alone は on their alone の形にならない。self・selves は所有格の後に単独で置かない。

8 **c rather**
A rather than B＝BではなくむしろA。change と destroy の原形どうしを並べている。other than は「～以外の」、instead は instead of の形で使い、than とは結びつかない。

9 **c to**
adapt to ～＝～に適応する。AIや社会の変化をテーマにした答案で使える。adjust to・get used to も同じ to。

10 **a so that**
so that S V＝～するように(目的)。in order to の後は動詞の原形で、S V は置けない。such that・as if は目的を表さない。提案型の答案の定番。

11 **b On the other hand, some people find it hard to communicate with coworkers online.**
譲歩は自分の立場(在宅勤務に賛成)の欠点や反対意見のもっともな点を1文だけ認め、次の However で立場に戻す。ほかは理由1・まとめ・主張の文で、型の別のブロックにあたる。

12 **a First, working teaches students the value of money. For example, students who earn money at a convenience store think more carefully before buying things.**
2文目が1文目の理由を具体的な場面で証明している。good→good experience は言い換えのくり返し、Money is important は一般論、最後は例がなく理由を並べただけ。

13 **c There are two effective ways to reduce food waste.**
How ～? の提案型は賛否ではなく方法を答える。方法の数を予告すると First・Second とつながる。賛成表明・問題の指摘・一般論は問いに答えていない。

14 **Although the technology still has problems, it is improving quickly.**
Although S V, S V. の譲歩。still は一般動詞の前に置く。Although と but は一緒に使わないので、後半はカンマの後にそのまま主節を続ける。

15 **I believe social media does young people more good than harm.**
do＋人＋more good than harm の語順。人(young people)を do の直後に置くのがポイント。利点を主張する答案の1文目に使える。

16 **I believe that studying abroad is worth the cost.**
動名詞の主語 studying abroad＋is worth＋名詞。abroad は副詞なので study to abroad にしない。

17 **Students should turn off their phones except when teachers give permission.**
turn off＋名詞(turn their phones off も可)。except when S V＝～する時を除いて。give permission＝許可を出す。ルールつき賛成の答案で条件を示す形。

18 **They may simply wait for practice to end.**
wait for A to V＝Aが～するのを待つ。simply(ただ～するだけ)は助動詞の後・一般動詞の前に置く。反対の理由を具体的な場面で示す文。

19 **Of course, students should not work so much that their grades fall.**
採点ポイント:譲歩の Of course、程度の so ～ that …。別解:Of course, students should not work too much, or their grades may fall.

20 **Working from home allows workers to spend the time they save on commuting with their families.**
採点ポイント:無生物主語＋allow O to V、spend 時間 with 人、the time (that) they save。別解:If people work from home, they can spend the time they would use for commuting with their families.

21 **The problem can be solved by reducing the amount of homework, not by abolishing it.**
採点ポイント:受け身＋by ～ing、A, not B で対比。homework は不可算で the amount of を使う。別解:The solution is to reduce the amount of homework, not to abolish it.

22 **I think studying alone is better than studying with friends. First, studying alone helps me concentrate. When I study with friends, we often start chatting, and time passes before I finish my work. Second, I can study at my own pace. For example, I can spend more time on subjects that I find difficult and skip what I already understand. It is true that friends can explain difficult points to each other. However, I can ask my teachers when I have questions. For these reasons, I prefer studying alone. (89語)**
合格条件:1文目で2択の一方に決める／First・Second で理由を区別し、各理由に具体例か説明／譲歩は1文で However で立場に戻る／最後に主張を言い換える／80～100語。