確認問題
167

語彙・語法 CHECK TEST

共通テストに出る頻出単語200【意味だけ一気読み】 確認問題集

共テ頻出語35問。掲示・レビューの読み取り、文脈の4択、言い換え、動詞の後ろの形、派生語で「速く正確に」を鍛える。

元のチートシートへ

月　日　名前　　／35問

表で解いて、裏で答え合わせ。まちがえた所は元のシートへ。

Ⅰ 掲示・案内文・レビューを読み、問いの答えとして最も適切なものを選べ

1 Notice: The city pool will be closed until further notice due to repairs. What does this notice mean?
a The pool will close after the repairs.
b The pool will reopen on a date that will be announced later.
c The pool will reopen next week.
d The pool has closed permanently.

2 Writing Workshop: Lunch is optional. If you would like a lunch box (500 yen), please order it by the day before the workshop. Which is true?
a All participants must buy a lunch box.
b Lunch is provided free of charge.
c Lunch boxes can be ordered on the day of the workshop.
d Participants can choose whether or not to order lunch.

3 Museum Entrance: Admission is free for local residents. Visitors from outside the city pay 300 yen. Who does not have to pay?
a People who live in the city　b Visitors who come in a group
c Tourists from other countries　d All first-time visitors

4 Special Lecture: The hall has a capacity of 200. Registration is required, and seats are available on a first-come, first-served basis. Which is true?
a Anyone can attend without signing up.
b More than 200 people can attend if they register early.
c Seats are given to people chosen by lottery.
d Up to 200 people can attend, and they must sign up.

5 Which of the following is an opinion, not a fact?
a The café's cakes are the most delicious in town.
b The café is located two minutes from the station.
c The café is closed on Mondays.　d The café opened in 2019.

6 Hotel review: The rooms were clean and the staff were friendly. The only drawback was that the hotel was not within walking distance of the station. What was the problem with the hotel?
a The rooms were not clean.　b It was too expensive.
c It was too far to walk to the station.
d The staff were unfriendly.

Ⅱ 空所に入る最も適切なものを選べ

7 Tickets for the concert are ＿＿ at the front desk or online.
a optional　b available　c affordable　d upcoming

8 Please ＿＿ for the course by May 10. You can sign up on our website.
a remain　b remind　c register　d replace

9 The town festival is an ＿＿ event; it is held every October.
a accurate　b annual　c additional　d advanced

10 This restaurant is popular because its prices are ＿＿ and the food is good.
a reasonable　b previous　c required　d temporary

11 If you have any ＿＿, please contact the office by email.
a ratings　b entrances　c inquiries　d facilities

12 Our school has excellent sports ＿＿, including a pool and two gyms.
a participants　b residents　c facilities　d directions

13 This course is designed for ＿＿, so you don't need any experience.
a organizers　b sponsors　c beginners　d instructors

14 One ＿＿ of living in the countryside is that there are only a few buses a day.
a solution　b drawback　c purpose　d benefit

15 The job is only ＿＿; it will end in March.
a flexible　b permanent　c temporary　d essential

16 I ＿＿ go to the movies, maybe once or twice a year.
a rarely　b frequently　c actually　d especially

Ⅲ 下線部の意味に最も近いものを選べ

17 Please book your tickets <u>in advance</u>.
a online　b beforehand　c together　d later

18 Wearing a uniform is <u>required</u> for all staff members.
a optional　b unusual　c necessary　d popular

19 You can <u>purchase</u> tickets at the station.
a buy　b sell　c print　d return

20 The new manager <u>handled</u> the problem very well.
a ignored　b dealt with　c reported　d caused

21 <u>Overall</u>, the school festival was a great success.
a In fact　b By accident　c At first　d On the whole

22 <u>Actually</u>, I have never been to Kyoto.
a In fact　b Recently　c At present　d Finally

◆ Ⅳ 空所に入る最も適切なものを選べ（動詞の後ろの形）

23 The school provides every student ＿＿ a tablet computer.
a of　b to　c for　d with

24 This song always reminds me ＿＿ my high school days.
a from　b to　c with　d of

25 The heavy rain prevented us ＿＿ going hiking.
a of　b from　c with　d to

26 You should avoid ＿＿ too much sugar.
a to eat　b eaten　c eat　d eating

27 My teacher encouraged me ＿＿ in the speech contest.
a take part　b taking part　c took part　d to take part

28 I spent the whole weekend ＿＿ for the test.
a to study　b studying　c studied　d study

29 I prefer tea ＿＿ coffee.
a for　b to　c than　d from

◆ Ⅴ（ ）内の語を適切な形に変えて空所に入れよ

30 The ＿＿ of the new park took two years.（complete）

31 Online shopping offers great ＿＿ to busy people.（convenient）

32 Our teacher made a ＿＿ that we read more English books.（suggest）

33 There is a growing ＿＿ of environmental problems among young people.（aware）

34 Please read the ＿＿ carefully before using the machine.（instruct）

35 Reading picture books is very ＿＿ for young children.（benefit）

1 **b The pool will reopen on a date that will be announced later.**
until further notice＝追って通知があるまで(閉鎖が続く)。再開の時期は次の知らせで示される、という意味。permanently(永久に)とは違う。掲示の決まり文句。

2 **d Participants can choose whether or not to order lunch.**
optional＝任意の(反 required)。注文は by the day before(前日まで)なので当日注文は不可。共テの掲示問題は、締切や任意・必須の語が正解の根拠になりやすい。

3 **a People who live in the city**
admission＝入場(料)、local residents＝地元の住民。local は「田舎の」ではなく「その土地の」。市外からの客は300円。

4 **d Up to 200 people can attend, and they must sign up.**
capacity＝定員、registration is required＝登録が必須。first-come, first-served＝先着順なので抽選ではない。

5 **a The café's cakes are the most delicious in town.**
delicious(おいしい)は人によって判断が変わる＝意見。場所・開店年・定休日は確かめられる事実。共テは fact と opinion の区別を頻繁に問う。

6 **c It was too far to walk to the station.**
drawback＝欠点。within walking distance＝歩いて行ける距離に、の否定なので「駅まで歩けない」。良い点と欠点を分けて読む。

7 **b available**
available＝手に入る・利用できる。at the front desk or online(受付かネットで)と結びつくのはこの語だけ。掲示の最頻出語。

8 **c register**
register for ～＝～に登録する(≒ sign up for)。次の文の sign up が言い換えになっている。名詞 registration。

9 **b annual**
毎年10月に開かれる＝annual(年1回の)。セミコロンの後が説明。an annual report(年次報告)も頻出。

10 **a reasonable**
値段が「手ごろな」＝reasonable(≒ affordable)。「理にかなった」の意味から、値段に使うと「高すぎない」。

11 **c inquiries**
inquiry＝問い合わせ(英 enquiry)。動詞 inquire。案内文の最後の「お問い合わせは～」の定型。

12 **c facilities**
facility＝施設・設備(複数形が多い)。including 以下のプール・体育館が具体例。sports facilities で覚える。

13 **c beginners**
経験不要＝初心者向け＝beginners。instructor(講師)・organizer(主催者)・sponsor(後援者)は受講する側ではない。

14 **b drawback**
バスが少ない＝不便な点＝drawback(欠点、≒ disadvantage)。benefit(利点)は内容と逆。

15 **c temporary**
3月で終わる＝一時的な temporary。反意語 permanent(永続的な)とセットで。a temporary job＝短期の仕事。

16 **a rarely**
年に1、2回＝めったに～ない rarely(＝seldom)。rarely 自体が否定の意味を含むので not は付けない。

17 **b beforehand**
in advance＝前もって(≒ beforehand, ahead of time)。book＝予約する。online は手段で、時期の意味を持たない。

18 **c necessary**
required＝必須の(≒ necessary, compulsory)。optional(任意の)が反意語でひっかけになる。

19 **a buy**
purchase＝購入する(buy より堅い語)。名詞も purchase。掲示や広告で buy の代わりによく使われる。

20 **b dealt with**
handle＝扱う・処理する(≒ deal with, cope with)。名詞 handle は「取っ手」。very well と合うのは「うまく対処した」。

21 **d On the whole**
overall＝全体として(≒ on the whole, all in all)。形容詞で overall results(全体の結果)とも使う。

22 **a In fact**
actually＝実は・実際に(≒ in fact)。「現在」の意味ではないので At present はひっかけ。「現在」は currently。

23 **d with**
provide A with B＝AにBを与える。provide B for／to A の語順なら for・to になる。目的語が「人」なので with。

24 **d of**
remind 人 of ～＝人に～を思い出させる。remind 人 to do(～するよう注意する)、remind 人 that ～ の形もある。

25 **b from**
prevent A from -ing＝Aが～するのを妨げる。keep・stop も同じ型。from の後ろは動名詞。

26 **d eating**
avoid は動名詞を目的語に取る(avoid -ing)。enjoy・finish・mind・consider も同じ仲間。

27 **d to take part**
encourage 人 to do＝人に～するよう勧める・励ます。allow・ask・tell も「人 to do」の型。

28 **b studying**
spend 時間 -ing＝～して時間を過ごす。to study は不可。spend money on ～(～にお金を使う)も合わせて覚える。

29 **b to**
prefer A to B＝BよりAを好む。比較の意味でも than ではなく to。superior to・inferior to と並ぶ「than を使わない比較」の代表。

30 **completion**
The ～ of の間は名詞。complete → completion(完成)。形容詞 complete(完全な)も同じ形なので品詞に注意。

31 **convenience**
great の後ろで offer の目的語なので名詞。convenient → convenience(便利さ)。convenience store(コンビニ)の convenience。

32 **suggestion**
make a suggestion＝提案する。suggest → suggestion。提案の that 節の中は(should)原形なので read は原形。

33 **awareness**
a growing の後ろは名詞。aware → awareness(意識・認識)。be aware of ～ の of が名詞にも続く。

34 instructions
the の後ろなので名詞。「使用説明書・指示」の意味では複数形 instructions がふつう。follow the instructions も頻出。

35 beneficial
very の後ろで be 動詞の補語なので形容詞。benefit → beneficial(有益な)。be beneficial for／to ～。

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