確認問題
384

TOEIC・IELTS・TOEFL CHECK TEST

TOEICに出る構文・語法BEST60 確認問題集

TOEICの構文・語法の確認問題32問。倒置・条件・to＋-ing・比較・動詞の語法を形で見抜く。

元のチートシートへ

月　日　名前　／32問

表で解いて、裏で答え合わせ。まちがえた所は元のシートへ。

◆ Ⅰ【Part 5型】空所に入る最も適切なものを選べ

1 ＿＿ you wish to cancel your reservation, please notify us at least 48 hours in advance.
a Were　b Had　c Unless　d Should

2 ＿＿ we known about the traffic, we would have left earlier.
a If　b Should　c Had　d Have

3 Enclosed ＿＿ two tickets for the concert on May 5.
a has　b are　c is　d being

4 You may work from home on Fridays, ＿＿ that you attend the Monday meeting in person.
a in case　b provided　c unless　d despite

5 Please bring an umbrella ＿＿ it rains during the walking tour.
a provided　b in the event of　c unless　d in case

6 The membership fee is the same ＿＿ age.
a regardless　b in spite　c regardless of　d despite of

7 The new branch is scheduled ＿＿ in October.
a opening　b for open　c to open　d opened

8 Our company is committed to ＿＿ high-quality products at reasonable prices.
a providing　b provided　c provide　d be providing

9 After comparing the two offers, the manager chose the ＿＿ of the two.
a cheap　b more cheaply　c cheaper　d cheapest

10 The sooner you register, ＿＿ the discount you will receive.
a the largest　b largely　c the larger　d larger

11 Applications must be received no ＿＿ than March 31.
a late　b later　c lately　d latest

12 ＿＿ number of employees have signed up for the workshop.
a Every　b Each　c The　d A

13 The new software ＿＿ staff to work from any location.
a lets　b enables　c has　d makes

14 It is essential that every visitor ＿＿ a safety helmet.
a wears　b wore　c wearing　d wear

15 We are considering ＿＿ a second factory in Vietnam.
a build　b building　c to build　d built

◆ Ⅱ 下線部のうち誤りを含むものを1つ選べ

16 Neither the manager nor(A) the assistants was(B) able to attend the meeting because of(C) the heavy(D) snow.
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

17 Our sales manager, along with(A) the members of her(B) team, will visit(C) the factory and meeting(D) the engineers next week.
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

18 Had(A) we received(B) your order earlier, we would deliver(C) it to you last(D) Friday.
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

19 The training session is scheduled to(A) Monday, March 3, and all new employees are required(B) to attend(C) it(D).
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

20 The board is considering(A) to move(B) the headquarters to(C) a larger building downtown(D).
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

21 Regardless(A) the weather, the outdoor market will be held(B) every(C) Saturday in(D) June.
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

◆ Ⅲ 日本語に合うように( )内の語句を並べかえよ

22 万一ご質問があれば、お気軽にご連絡ください。(any / have / questions / should / you), please feel free to contact us.

23 会費には館内のガイドツアーが含まれている。Included (a guided tour / in / is / the fee).

24 早く予約すればするほど、運賃は安くなる。(book / earlier / the / you), the lower the fare.

25 合併が完了したので、私たちは海外へ事業を拡大できる。(complete / is / merger / now / that / the), we can expand overseas.

26 検査が終わってはじめて、市は新しい建物を承認した。Only after the inspection (approve / city / did / the / the new building).

Ⅳ 上下の文がほぼ同じ意味になるように、空所に1語を入れよ

27 If you should need further help, please call us. = _____ you need further help, please call us.

28 If it were not for your support, the project would fail. = _____ it not for your support, the project would fail.

29 You can take the day off if your work is finished. = You can take the day off p_____ (that) your work is finished.

30 The meeting will be held next Monday. = The meeting is scheduled _____ next Monday.

31 If a flight is canceled, passengers will receive a full refund. = In the _____ of a flight cancellation, passengers will receive a full refund.

32 Please submit the form by May 1 at the latest. = Please submit the form no _____ than May 1.

1 **d Should**
Should you ～＝If you should ～(万一～なら)の倒置。主語の後が原形 wish なので Should しか入らない。Had なら過去分詞、Were なら to 不定詞が続く。

2 **c Had**
主節が would have left なので過去の事実に反する仮定。If we had known の if を省いた倒置 Had we known。If なら had が必要。

3 **b are**
Enclosed are ～ は倒置で、本当の主語は後ろの two tickets(複数)。動詞の数は後ろの主語に合わせる。

4 **b provided**
provided (that) S＋V＝～という条件で(＝if)。月曜の会議に出ることが在宅勤務の条件。unless では意味が逆、despite は前置詞。

5 **d in case**
in case S＋V＝～する場合に備えて。雨に「備えて」傘を持つ。in the event of の後は名詞なので文を続けられない。

6 **c regardless of**
regardless of＋名詞＝～にかかわらず。of を落とさない。despite には of をつけず、in spite には of が必要。

7 **c to open**
be scheduled to V＝～する予定だ。日時や名詞が続くなら be scheduled for(scheduled for October)。for の後に動詞の原形は置けない。

8 **a providing**
be committed to の to は前置詞なので動名詞。look forward to・be accustomed to も同じ形で狙われる。

9 **c cheaper**
the＋比較級＋of the two＝2つのうち～な方。試験では2者の比較は最上級ではなく比較級で、それでも the がつく。

10 **c the larger**
the＋比較級 ～, the＋比較級 …＝～すればするほど…。前半が The sooner なので、後半も the＋比較級。

11 **b later**
no later than ～＝遅くとも～までに。than があるので比較級。締め切りの言い方の定番で、by と同じ意味。

12 **d A**
動詞が have(複数)なので a number of(多くの～)。the number of(～の数)なら単数扱いで has になる。Each・Every は単数名詞と組む。

13 **b enables**
enable O to V＝Oが～できるようにする。make・let・have は O＋原形をとるので、to work が続く形にならない。

14 **d wear**
It is essential that S＋原形(仮定法現在)。試験では主語が3人称単数でも -s をつけない形が正解。imperative・vital も同じ形をとる。

15 **b building**
consider ～ing＝～しようかと考える。consider to V は誤り。postpone・recommend も -ing をとる仲間。

16 **b (B)**
neither A nor B の動詞は B に合わせる。B は the assistants (複数)なので were。because of＋名詞、heavy snow は正しい。

17 **d (D)**
and が will visit と並べるのは動詞の原形なので meet。along with ～ は挿入で、主語は manager(単数)のまま。

18 **c (C)**
Had we received は過去の事実に反する仮定の倒置なので、主節は would have delivered。last Friday(過去)があるので、今の話にする would deliver は使えない。

19 **a (A)**
後ろが日付(名詞)なので is scheduled for。be scheduled to の後は動詞の原形。be required to V(～しなければならない)は正しい。

20 **b (B)**
consider は不定詞ではなく動名詞をとるので moving。downtown は副詞で「中心街の・に」として名詞の後に置ける。

21 **a (A)**
名詞 the weather の前なので regardless of が必要。regardless だけでは前置詞にならない。every Saturday in June は正しい。

22 **Should you have any questions, please feel free to contact us.**
If you should have ～ の if を省き、Should を主語の前に出した倒置。メールの結びにくり返し出る形。

23 **Included in the fee is a guided tour.**
A guided tour is included in the fee. の倒置。過去分詞句を文頭に出し、主語 a guided tour を後ろに回す。動詞は主語に合わせて is。

24 **The earlier you book, the lower the fare.**
the＋比較級＋S＋V, the＋比較級 …。後半は the lower the fare (will be) の be が省略された形。

25 **Now that the merger is complete, we can expand overseas.**
now that S＋V＝(今や)～となったので。理由を表す接続詞で、that は省略されることもある。

26 **Only after the inspection did the city approve the new building.**
Only＋副詞句が文頭に出ると、後ろは疑問文の語順(did＋S＋原形)になる。approved としないこと。

27 **Should**
If you should ～ の倒置で Should you ～。万一の場合の、ていねいな条件の言い方。

28 **Were**
If it were not for ～(～がなければ)の倒置で Were it not for ～。Without your support でも言い換えられる。

29 **provided／providing**
provided (that)＝～という条件で。providing (that) も同じ意味で使える。as long as も近い。

30 **for**
be scheduled for＋日時・名詞。動詞が続くなら be scheduled to take place next Monday のように to＋原形。

31 **event**
in the event of＋名詞＝万一～の場合は。文を続けるなら in the event that S＋V。

32 **later**
no later than ～＝遅くとも～までに(＝by ～ at the latest)。締め切りの定番表現。