確認問題
196

長文読解 CHECK TEST

物語文に出る動作・心情の語彙60 確認問題集

物語文の動作・心情の語彙の確認問題29問。空所・言い換え・短い物語で、動作から心情を読み取る力を試す。

元のチートシートへ

月　日　名前　／ 29問

表で解いて、裏で答え合わせ。まちがえた所は元のシートへ。

◆ Ⅰ 空所に入る最も適切な語句を選べ（動作・声・表情）

1 The sun was so bright that I had to ＿＿ to read the sign.
a glare　b nod　c squint　d gape

2 Furious at the unfair decision, the player ＿＿ at the referee.
a gazed　b glared　c peeked　d squinted

3 "I... I'm sorry. I d-didn't mean to," the boy ＿＿, unable to look at his teacher.
a stammered　b exclaimed　c beamed　d yelled

4 She ＿＿ quietly into her pillow so that her little brother would not hear her crying.
a muttered　b sobbed　c grinned　d shrugged

5 When his name was announced as the winner, Ken ＿＿ with pride.
a scowled　b winced　c frowned　d beamed

6 "Whatever," he said, and ＿＿ his shoulders as if he didn't care.
a clenched　b nodded　c trembled　d shrugged

7 Waiting for the interview to begin, he kept ＿＿ with his tie and checking his watch.
a gazing　b fidgeting　c beaming　d staggering

8 The children ＿＿ through a gap in the fence to see what the neighbors were building.
a nodded　b glared　c mumbled　d peeked

◆ Ⅱ 空所に入る最も適切な語を選べ（心情の形容詞）

9 After hours of searching, she finally found her lost passport and felt deeply ＿＿.
a indifferent　b relieved　c envious　d resentful

10 He was ＿＿ to admit his mistake, so he said nothing for a long time.
a nostalgic　b reluctant　c sympathetic　d content

11 I felt ＿＿ of myself for cheating on the test.
a envious　b content　c ashamed　d embarrassed

12 Looking at the photos from her elementary school days made her feel ＿＿.
a reluctant　b resentful　c nostalgic　d frustrated

13 Despite practicing every day, he still couldn't play the piece correctly, and he grew more and more ＿＿.
a relieved　b frustrated　c indifferent　d content

14 Mia was ＿＿ of her sister's new bike and wished she had one too.
a indifferent　b nostalgic　c envious　d sympathetic

◆ Ⅲ 下線部の意味に最も近いものを選べ

15 Her heart sank when she saw the long line in front of the ticket office.
a She felt disappointed　b She felt excited　c She felt relieved　d She felt proud

16 He could hardly keep a straight face while his friend tried on the strange hat.
a was too angry to speak　b felt like crying　c found it hard not to laugh　d could not see clearly

17 When the old man finished his speech, many in the audience had a lump in their throats.
a were confused　b felt hungry　c were bored　d were deeply moved

18 Tom lost his temper when his little brother broke his phone.
a felt sad　b remained calm　c forgot what to say　d became very angry

19 The new student was anxious to make friends in her class.
a unwilling　b eager　c worried　d ashamed

20 Grandpa looked content as he sat in the sun with his cup of tea.
a nervous　b puzzled　c lonely　d satisfied

◆ Ⅳ 次の物語を読み、設問に答えよ

Emma stood at the edge of the stage, holding her violin so tightly that her fingers hurt. Her heart was pounding. Through a gap in the curtain, she peeked at the audience and spotted her father in the third row. He gave her a small nod. Last year, she had forgotten the notes halfway through her piece and run off the stage. She still remembered the silence and the sound of her own footsteps. "You'll be fine," whispered Mr. Lee, her teacher. Emma tried to smile, but her lips were trembling. When her name was called, she walked to the center of the stage and began to play. At first her bow shook, but slowly the music carried her away. She forgot the audience, the lights, even last year. When the last note faded, there was a moment of silence. Then the hall filled with applause. Emma let out a long sigh and looked at her father. He was on his feet, clapping harder than anyone. She beamed and bowed deeply.

21 How did Emma feel while she was waiting at the edge of the stage?

a Nervous b Bored c Proud d Indifferent

22 Why did Emma's father most likely give her a small nod?

a To tell her to leave the stage b To show that he was angry
c To encourage her d To ask her to sit next to him

23 What happened at Emma's performance last year?

a She played perfectly and won a prize.
b Her father could not come to see her.
c Her violin broke while she was playing.
d She forgot the music and left the stage before finishing.

24 What does "the music carried her away" mean?

a The music was too loud for her.
b Someone else began to play for her.
c She became completely absorbed in playing.
d She stopped playing and walked away.

25 In "Emma let out a long sigh," the sigh most likely shows ＿＿＿.

a boredom b disappointment c relief d anger

26 Which best describes how Emma's feelings changed in the story?

a From excitement to boredom b From anger to calm
c From joy to sadness d From nervousness to joy

◆ V 次の設問に答えよ

27 Ⅳの物語について英語で答えよ。Why were Emma's lips trembling before she went on stage?

28 Kenta glanced at the clock for the third time and paced back and forth across the room. His daughter had promised to call by nine, and it was already ten. ／ このときのケンタの気持ちを日本語で説明せよ。

29 下線部を和訳せよ。"I don't care," she muttered, but her eyes were filled with tears.

解答・解説 物語文に出る動作・心情の語彙60

1 **c　squint**
squint＝まぶしさや見えにくさで目を細める。glare at は「にらみつける」、gape は「ぽかんと口を開けて見る」で、まぶしい場面に合わない。

2 **b　glared**
Furious（激怒して）とあるので、怒りの視線 glare at（にらみつける）。gaze は感嘆・物思いの穏やかな見つめ方、peek はこっそりのぞく。

3 **a　stammered**
I... I・d-didn't のくり返しと「先生を見られない」から、緊張・動揺で口ごもる stammer。exclaim は驚き・喜びで思わず声を上げる。

4 **b　sobbed**
hear her crying がヒントで、sob＝すすり泣く（悲しみ）。mutter は不満をぶつぶつ言う、grin は歯を見せて笑う、shrug は肩をすくめる。

5 **d　beamed**
beam with pride＝誇らしさで満面の笑みを浮かべる。wince は痛み・気まずさで顔をしかめる、frown・scowl は不満・怒りの表情。

6 **d　shrugged**
shrug one's shoulders＝肩をすくめる（無関心・あきらめ）。Whatever と as if he didn't care が無関心を示す。「首をかしげる」と訳さない。

7 **b　fidgeting**
fidget with ～＝～をいじってそわそわする（緊張）。面接前・時計を何度も見る、と合う。stagger は疲れや衝撃でよろめく。

8 **d　peeked**
peek through ～＝すき間からこっそりのぞく（好奇心）。「何を作っているか見たい」に合う。glare は怒り、mumble はもごもご言う。

9 **b　relieved**
心配していた物が見つかった→ほっとした（relieved）。resentful は不公平な扱いへの恨み、indifferent は無関心で、場面に合わない。

10 **b　reluctant**
be reluctant to do＝～するのに気が進まない。「長い間黙っていた」がその表れ。content も be content to do（喜んで～する）の形があるが、黙っていた文脈と逆になる。

11 **c　ashamed**
カンニング＝自分の悪い行いなので ashamed（恥じる）。be ashamed of oneself は決まった形。embarrassed は人前での失敗のきまり悪さ。→ シートの『紛らわしいペア』

12 **c　nostalgic**
昔の写真・故郷・回想は nostalgic（懐かしい）の定番の場面。frustrated は思いどおりにいかないいら立ち。

13 **b　frustrated**
努力しても思いどおりにいかない→frustrated（もどかしい・いら立った）。content（満足した）・relieved（ほっとした）は逆の気持ち。

14 **c　envious**
be envious of ～＝人の持つ物をうらやむ。wished she had one too が決め手。sympathetic は同情的な、で「うらやましい」ではない。

15 **a　She felt disappointed**
one's heart sank＝気持ちが沈んだ（がっかり・不安）。長い行列でチケットが買えないかもしれない場面。「胸が高鳴る」は one's heart was pounding など。

16 **c　found it hard not to laugh**
keep a straight face＝真顔を保つ。could hardly（ほとんどできない）なので「笑いをこらえるのがやっと」。変な帽子という状況とも合う。

17 **d　were deeply moved**
have a lump in one's throat＝胸が詰まって声が出ない（感動・悲しみ）。のどに物が詰まった、と字面で取らない。

18 **d　became very angry**
lose one's temper＝かっとなる。temper（平静な気分）を失う、で「怒る」。remained calm は keep one's temper で、逆の意味。

19 **b　eager**
anxious to do は「～したがる・切望する」で eager to do と同じ。「心配な」は anxious about ～ の時。to do が続いたら意味を切りかえる。

20 **d　satisfied**
形容詞の content（con**tent**）＝満足している。名詞の「中身」（**con**tent）と区別する。ひなたでお茶を飲む穏やかな場面とも合う。

21 **a　Nervous**
指が痛むほど強く握る・heart was pounding・lips were trembling と、緊張の描写が重なる。心情の形容詞は1つも書かれていないので、動作から変換する。

22 **c　To encourage her**
緊張している娘への合図で、直後に先生も You'll be fine と励ます流れ。nod は同意・あいさつの動作で、怒りや退場の合図ではない。

23 **d　She forgot the music and left the stage before finishing.**
had forgotten the notes halfway through her piece and run off the stage の言い換え。過去完了は「去年の出来事」で、今の緊張の理由になっている。

24 **c　She became completely absorbed in playing.**
carry ～ away＝～を夢中にさせる。直後の She forgot the audience, the lights, even last year. が言い換えになっている。

25 **c　relief**
sigh は落胆・疲れ・安堵のどれにもなる。拍手の直後で、次に満面の笑み（beamed）が来るので安堵。動作の語は前後の文脈で1つに決める。

26 **d　From nervousness to joy**
冒頭の緊張（pounding・trembling）→結末の喜び（beamed）。物語は「変化」が問われるので、最初と最後の描写を比べる。

27 **Because she was nervous and afraid that she might forget the notes again, as she had done the year before.**
採点ポイント：Because＋過去形／nervous（緊張）＋去年の失敗をくり返す不安の2点。Because she was nervous. だけでも部分点。本文の she を Emma にしてもよい。

28 **約束の9時を過ぎても娘から電話がないので、心配で落ち着かない。**
採点ポイント：心情（心配・不安）／理由（電話が1時間遅れている）。glance at the clock（時間が気になる）と pace（行ったり来たり＝不安）から変換する。

29 **彼女はぶつぶつ言ったが、その目には涙があふれていた**
採点ポイント：muttered＝ぶつぶつ言う（小声の不満）／be filled with tears＝涙でいっぱい。but 以下から、口では強がっても本心は悲しいと分かる。