確認問題
200

長文読解 CHECK TEST

# 英問英答・英語で答える設問の書き方 確認問題集

英問英答の確認問題21問。疑問詞に合う答えの型・時制・代名詞の直し方を、選択と記述の両方で身につける。

元のチートシートへ

月　日　名前　／21問

表で解いて、裏で答え合わせ。まちがえた所は元のシートへ。

## Ⅰ 本文をふまえ、質問に対する答えとして最も適切なものを選べ

**1** 本文:Last year, Ryo started cooking dinner for his family because his mother had begun working late. ／ Q: Why did Ryo start cooking dinner for his family?

a Yes, he did.　b Because his mother has begun working late.
c By cooking dinner every day.
d Because his mother had begun working late.

**2** 本文:Saki improved her English by watching movies with English subtitles. ／ Q: How did Saki improve her English?

a She improves her English with subtitles.
b By watching movies with English subtitles.
c Because she watched movies with English subtitles.
d For watching movies with English subtitles.

**3** 本文:The town festival has been held every summer for about fifty years. ／ Q: How long has the festival been held?

a For about fifty years.　b In about fifty years.
c Since about fifty years.　d Every summer.

**4** 本文:Ken went to the post office to send a birthday present to his grandmother. ／ Q: What did Ken go to the post office for?

a At the post office.　b Because of his grandmother.
c By sending a present.
d To send a birthday present to his grandmother.

**5** 本文:It was Yui's brother, not Yui, who broke the window. ／ Q: Who broke the window?

a Yui did.　b Yui's brother does.　c Yui's brother was.
d Yui's brother did.

**6** 本文:Tom wanted to go to the concert, but he had to stay home because he had a fever. ／ Q: Did Tom go to the concert?

a No, he didn't. He stayed home because he had a fever.
b Yes, he did. He wanted to go.　c No, he wasn't. He was sick.
d No, he doesn't. He has a fever.

**7** 本文:The town built a new library last year. It has become a popular place for students to study. ／ Q: What does "It" refer to?

a It refers to the town.　b It refers to the new library.
c It refers to the students.　d It refers to last year.

**8** 本文:The exam was a piece of cake for Jun; he finished it in twenty minutes. ／ Q: What does "a piece of cake" mean here?

a It means a small part of the exam.
b It means that the exam was very easy for Jun.
c It means that Jun was hungry.
d It means that Jun ate cake during the exam.

**9** 本文:People moved to the city for several reasons, but most of all, they wanted better jobs. ／ Q: What is the main reason people moved to the city?

a The main reasons are several.　b Because of several reasons.
c They moved to the city.
d The main reason is that they wanted better jobs.

## Ⅱ 答案として最も適切なもの(減点されないもの)を選べ

**10** 本文(筆者の体験記):I was too nervous to speak at the meeting. ／ Q: Why didn't the author speak at the meeting?

a Because the author was too nervous to speak.
b By being too nervous.
c Because the author is too nervous to speak.
d Because I was too nervous to speak.

**11** 本文:Because the bridge was damaged by the storm, the town had to close it for three months. ／ Q: Why did the town close the bridge?

a To repair the storm.　b For three months.
c Because the storm had damaged it.
d Because it was closed for three months.

**12** 本文:When I was a child, my grandmother gave me a small box. She told me to open it only when I felt lonely. ／ Q: What did the author's grandmother tell the author to do?

a She told me to open it only when I felt lonely.
b To feel lonely.
c She told the author to open the box when she felt lonely.
d She told the author to open the box only when the author felt lonely.

**13** 本文:Yuki was late for school because her train stopped for an hour after an accident. ／ Q: In about 10 words, explain why Yuki was late.

a She was late because her train stopped after an accident.
b The train stopped.　c Late.
d Yuki was late for school this morning because the train she always takes stopped for about an hour after an accident happened.

## ◆ Ⅲ 次の英文を読み、英語で答えよ（完全な文で）

When I was fifteen, my family moved from Osaka to a small town in Canada. I could read English fairly well, but I could hardly understand what my classmates said. For the first few weeks, I ate lunch alone in the library because I was afraid of making mistakes. One day, a girl named Leah sat down next to me and asked what I was reading. It was a Japanese comic book. To my surprise, she said she loved Japanese comics and had been trying to learn Japanese for a year. We agreed to teach each other: I helped her with Japanese, and she helped me with English. By the end of the school year, I was talking with my classmates without thinking about grammar. Looking back, I realize that I did not need perfect English to make friends. I needed the courage to share what I loved.

**14** Why did the author eat lunch alone in the library at first?

**15** What was the author reading when Leah first spoke to the author?

**16** How long had Leah been trying to learn Japanese when she met the author?

**17** How did the author and Leah help each other?

**18** What did the author realize? Answer in your own words.

## ◆ Ⅳ 本文をふまえ、誤りのある答案を正しく書き直せ

**19** 本文：Every morning, my father made me clean my room. He always said that this habit would make me a better person. ／ Q: What did the author's father always say? ／ 答案：He always said that this habit would make me a better person.

**20** 本文：The students sold handmade cookies at the school festival to raise money for their trip to Kyoto. ／ Q: How did the students raise money for the trip? ／ 答案：Because they wanted to go to Kyoto.

**21** 本文：She decided to give up her dream of becoming a pilot. ／ Q: What did she decide? Answer in your own words. ／ 答案：She decided to give up her dream of becoming a pilot.

**1** **d　Because his mother had begun working late.**
Why→Because S＋V。質問は過去(did)なので、本文の過去完了をそのまま使えばよい。has begun は時制のずれ、By ～ing は方法の答え方。

**2** **b　By watching movies with English subtitles.**
How(方法)→ By ～ing。Because で答えると理由の形になる。She improves … は質問が過去形なのに現在形で、時制が合わない。

**3** **a　For about fifty years.**
How long→期間(for ～)。Every summer は How often の答え。in fifty years は「50年後に」、since の後には起点(since 1975 など)が来る。

**4** **d　To send a birthday present to his grandmother.**
What … for?＝何のために(目的)→ To do。本文の to send(目的の不定詞)をそのまま使う。At the post office は Where の答え。

**5** **d　Yui's brother did.**
主語を問う Who＋過去形の動詞には「名詞＋did」。was・does は質問の動詞(broke)と合わない。強調構文の not Yui も見落とさない。

**6** **a　No, he didn't. He stayed home because he had a fever.**
Did…? には did で答え、理由を1文添える。wanted to go(行きたかった)は行った証拠にならない。wasn't は一般動詞の疑問文に合わない。

**7** **b　It refers to the new library.**
It refers to＋名詞(句)の型で答える。当てはめると「新しい図書館が人気の場所になった」で意味が通る。students は複数なので it で受けない。

**8** **b　It means that the exam was very easy for Jun.**
比喩・慣用表現は字面ではなく中身を書く。a piece of cake＝とても簡単なこと。20分で終えた、が根拠。It means that ～ の型を使う。

**9** **d　The main reason is that they wanted better jobs.**
main reason は理由を1つに絞る設問。most of all(何よりも)の後が答え。The main reason is that ～ の型で、質問の語をそのまま使える。

**10** **a　Because the author was too nervous to speak.**
地の文の I は筆者なので the author に直す。I のままでは答案の中で誰か分からない。is は過去の質問に合わず、By は方法の形。

**11** **c　Because the storm had damaged it.**
理由は Because 節の中身(嵐で損傷した)。「3か月閉鎖された」は結果で、理由を問われて結果を答える典型の減点。For three months は How long の答え。

**12** **d　She told the author to open the box only when the author felt lonely.**
me・I→the author、it→the box と具体化した答え。when she felt lonely の答えは she が祖母を指すので「祖母がさびしい時」と意味が変わる。only も落とさない。

**13** **a　She was late because her train stopped after an accident.**
about 10 words に合うのは10語の文だけ。The train stopped. は短すぎて理由の文として不十分、Yuki was late for school this morning … は20語を超える。語数指示は内容と同じくらい大事。

**14** **The author ate lunch alone in the library because he or she was afraid of making mistakes (in English).**
採点ポイント:Why→because／過去形 was／I→the author。「完全な文で」の指示があれば Because 節だけでなく主語から書く。I was afraid… の丸写しは減点。

**15** **The author was reading a Japanese comic book.**
採点ポイント:質問の過去進行形に合わせて was reading／It was a Japanese comic book. の It を具体的な名詞に戻す。A Japanese comic book. だけは「完全な文で」の指示に反する。

**16** **She had been trying to learn Japanese for a year.**
採点ポイント:How long→期間 for a year／質問の過去完了進行形をそのまま使う。本文の she said she… の間接話法から、Leah 本人の発言だと押さえる。

**17** **The author helped Leah with Japanese, and Leah helped the author with English.／They helped each other by teaching each other their own languages.**
採点ポイント:誰が・誰に・何を教えたかの両方向／I・her・she を the author・Leah に直す。By teaching each other(方法)の形も可。

**18** **The author realized that being brave enough to share his or her interests mattered more than speaking perfect English.**
採点ポイント:完璧な英語は不要／好きな物を伝える勇気が必要、の2点を言い換える(courage→brave enough、what I loved→interests など)。最終2文の丸写しは減点。

**19** **He always said that cleaning the author's room every morning would make the author a better person.**
採点ポイント:this habit→具体的な習慣(毎朝部屋を掃除すること)／me→the author。答案だけで「何の習慣か・誰のことか」が分かるようにする。

**20** **By selling handmade cookies at the school festival.／They raised money by selling handmade cookies at the school festival.**
採点ポイント:How(方法)→ By ～ing／sold を selling に。元の答案は目的(理由)を答えていて、問いに答えていない。

**21** **She made the decision to stop pursuing her dream of being a pilot.**
採点ポイント:丸写しを避け、decide→make the decision(品詞の転換)、give up→stop pursuing など同じ意味の語に替える。意味が変わらないことが前提。

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