確認問題
244

共通テスト CHECK TEST

共通テスト英語リーディング 大問別テクニック集 確認問題集

リーディング大問別の確認問題20問。第1〜5・7・8問の型を短い英文で体験し、各大問の解き方を試す。

元のチートシートへ

月　日　名前　／20問

表で解いて、裏で答え合わせ。まちがえた所は元のシートへ。

Ⅰ【第1問型】あなたはカナダに留学中で、週末の活動に参加したい。掲示を読み、問いに答えよ

CITY PARK WEEKEND ACTIVITIES ／ Saturday Bird Walk: 7:00–9:00 a.m. Meet at the North Gate. Free. Binoculars can be borrowed at the gate. ／ Sunday Pond Clean-Up: 9:00–11:00 a.m. Meet at the Boathouse. Free. Gloves are provided; please wear boots. ／ Sunday Photo Walk: 1:00–3:00 p.m. Meet at the Boathouse. $5 per person (free for children under 12). Bring your own camera. ／ *All activities are canceled in heavy rain. *Sign-up is required only for the Photo Walk.

1 You want to join a free activity on Sunday. What should you bring or wear?

a Gloves　b Binoculars　c Boots　d A camera

2 You and your 10-year-old brother join the Photo Walk. How much do you pay in total?

a $5　b $0　c $10　d $15

3 Which is true according to the notice?

a The Bird Walk and the Photo Walk start from the same place.

b Bird Walk participants must bring their own binoculars.

c None of the activities will take place if it rains heavily.

d The Pond Clean-Up is held in the afternoon.

Ⅱ【第2問型】大学の寮の報告とコメントを読み、問いに答えよ

Report(posted by the Student Housing Office):Two years ago, Maple Hall had only a small study corner. Last April, we replaced it with a larger quiet study room on the first floor. In our December survey, 85% of residents said they used the study space at least once a week, compared with 72% in the previous year's survey. We believe the room has become an essential part of dormitory life. ／ Comments ／ Hana:I use the room almost every evening. It is the best place on campus to concentrate. However, it closes at 10 p.m., which is too early during exam weeks. ／ Leo:The room is great, but the chairs near the window are uncomfortable. Also, people sometimes talk on the phone in the hallway right outside the door.

4 Which is an opinion (not a fact) in the report?

a The room has become an essential part of dormitory life.

b The study room was opened last April.

c In December, 85% of residents said they used the study space at least once a week.

d The previous study space was smaller than the new one.

5 According to the report, the percentage of residents who used the study space at least once a week ＿＿＿.

a rose by 72 percentage points　b rose by 13 percentage points

c rose by 85 percentage points　d fell by 13 percentage points

6 Hana's opinion is that the study room ＿＿＿.

a is used by 85% of residents

b should stay open later during exam weeks

c has uncomfortable chairs　d is on the first floor of Maple Hall

7 What can be inferred from Leo's comment?

a Leo never uses the study room.

b Noise from the hallway sometimes disturbs people in the room.

c Phones are not allowed anywhere in the dormitory.

d The seats near the window are the most popular.

Ⅲ【第3問型】体験談を読み、問いに答えよ

Last Saturday, I ran in my first 10-kilometer race. At the starting line, I felt nervous, so I remembered my coach's advice: start slowly. Three months earlier, when I had just joined the running club, I could not run even three kilometers without stopping. After that, my coach made me a training plan, and I followed it every morning before school. During the race, I passed many runners in the last two kilometers. When I crossed the finish line, my coach was waiting for me. I could not say anything. I just handed him my medal and bowed deeply. ／ ① The writer followed a training plan every morning. ② The writer could not run three kilometers without stopping. ③ The writer remembered the coach's advice. ④ The writer passed other runners near the end of the race.

8 ①〜④を、出来事が起きた(happened)順に並べたものはどれか。

a ②→③→①→④　b ①→②→③→④　c ③→②→①→④

d ②→①→③→④

9 指示文が「本文に書かれた(appeared)順に並べよ」だった場合、正しい並べ方はどれか。

a ③→②→①→④　b ②→①→③→④　c ①→②→③→④

d ③→④→②→①

10 How did the writer most likely feel at the end of the story?

a Disappointed with the result　b Grateful to the coach

c Worried about the next race

d Annoyed with the other runners

Ⅳ【第4問型】あなたは学校の朝食について意見文を書いている。下書きと先生のコメントを読み、問いに答えよ

Draft：Many students at our school skip breakfast. (A) As a result, they often feel hungry and tired by the third period. (B) Our school could solve this problem by opening the cafeteria thirty minutes before classes start. (C) Some teachers worry that this would cost too much. (D) However, a nearby school started a similar program last year at a low cost. [①], cost may not be a serious problem for our school. ／ Comments：(1) Add this sentence: Such tiredness makes it hard for them to focus in class. (2) Choose a better connecting word for [①]. (3) Add a detail that shows the program at the nearby school did not cost much.

11 コメント(1)の文を入れるのに最も適切な位置はどれか。

a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

12 コメント(2)に従い、[①] に入れるのに最も適切な語句はどれか。

a For example　b Therefore　c Otherwise　d In contrast

13 コメント(3)に従って加える文として最も適切なものはどれか。

a Our cafeteria is the largest room in the school.

b Many students at that school prefer bread to rice.

c That school needed only two extra staff members and served simple food such as bread and fruit.

d Some teachers at our school also want a longer lunch break.

Ⅴ【第5問型】あなたは大学生の留学生で、英会話クラスに申し込んだ。ちらしと、後で届いたメールを読み、問いに答えよ

Flyer：Greenhill Community Center — Summer English Conversation Classes ／ Tuesdays and Thursdays, 6:00–7:30 p.m., July 7 – August 27 ／ Room 203 ／ Fee：$80 for the whole course ($60 for university students) ／ To apply, send an email by June 30. ／ Email from the center(June 25)：Thank you for your application. Because we have received more applications than expected, we have added a Saturday class, 10:00–11:30 a.m., in Room 105. You have been placed in this Saturday class. The fee and the course period are the same as on the flyer. Could you bring a photo ID on the first day so that we can confirm your student discount? If you cannot attend on Saturdays, please reply by July 1.

14 When and where will your classes be held?

a On Tuesday and Thursday evenings in Room 105

b On Saturday mornings in Room 105

c On Saturday mornings in Room 203

d On Tuesday and Thursday evenings in Room 203

15 How much will you pay for the course?

a $60　b $80　c $140　d $120

16 What does the center ask you to do?

a Bring a photo ID to the first class

b Send an application by June 30

c Reply by July 1 to say you will attend

d Pay the fee before the first class

Ⅵ【第7・8問型】あなたは発表の準備をしている。記事と、2人の意見を読み、問いに答えよ

Article：For many years, keeping a pet was seen simply as a hobby. However, recent studies suggest that pets may also benefit their owners' health. Dog owners, for example, tend to walk more than people without dogs, because they take their dogs out every day. In addition, spending time with animals has been linked to lower stress levels. Some hospitals now even invite trained dogs to visit patients, and these visits seem to help patients feel calmer during long stays. ／ Opinion 1(Ms. Kato, a nurse)：Dog visits make patients smile, and some patients who rarely talk start speaking again. However, hospitals must keep the animals clean to prevent infections. ／ Opinion 2(Dr. Miller, a doctor)：I have seen patients become less anxious after a dog visit. But some patients are allergic to dogs or afraid of them, so the visits should be optional.

17 スライドのタイトル「Pets and ＿＿＿」に入れるのに最も適切なものはどれか。

a Dog Training Schools　b Their Owners' Health

c The History of Pet Keeping　d Walking Every Day

18 スライドの「Benefits of Pets」に挙げる項目のうち、記事に書かれていないものはどれか。

a Lower stress levels　b Calmer feelings in hospital patients

c Better sleep at night　d More daily walking

19 Which best describes the writer's main point?

a Hospitals should not allow animals inside.

b Keeping a pet is simply a hobby.

c Pets can be good for people's health, not just a hobby.

d All dog owners walk for hours every day.

20 Both Ms. Kato and Dr. Miller mention ＿＿＿.

a positive effects of dog visits on patients' feelings

b patients who are afraid of dogs　c the risk of infections

d the cost of training dogs

1 **c Boots**
日曜で無料なのは Pond Clean-Up だけで、please wear boots とある。Gloves は provided(用意される)ので不要。条件「日曜」「無料」で活動を1つに絞ってから持ち物を見る。

2 **a $5**
$5 per person だが、12歳未満は free。弟(10歳)は無料なので合計 $5。括弧の中の条件を落とすと $10 を選ぶ。数字と「〜の場合は」に印、が第1問の基本。

3 **c None of the activities will take place if it rains heavily.**
＊All activities are canceled in heavy rain の言い換え。集合場所は North Gate と Boathouse で別、双眼鏡は借りられる、清掃は午前。注(＊)の1行が正解の根拠になりやすい。

4 **a The room has become an essential part of dormitory life.**
We believe の後の essential は書き手の評価＝意見。開設の時期・調査の数字・以前の広さは確かめられる事実。どれも本文と一致するので、「本文と合うか」ではなく「意見か」で選ぶ。

5 **b rose by 13 percentage points**
72%→85% は13ポイントの増加。%どうしの差は percentage points で表す(率で言えば約18%増)。85 や 72 は差ではなく調査の値そのもの。

6 **b should stay open later during exam weeks**
Hana は閉室10時を too early(早すぎる)と評価している→もっと遅くまで開けるべき。85% と1階は報告の事実、椅子の不満は Leo の意見。〜's の問いはその人の段落だけが根拠。

7 **b Noise from the hallway sometimes disturbs people in the room.**
ドアのすぐ外で電話で話す人がいる→室内の人の妨げになる、と一歩だけ進めた推測。great と言っているので使っていないは×、電話禁止や窓際の人気は本文から言えない。

8 **d ②→①→③→④**
Three months earlier, when I had just joined で時間が3か月前に戻る(②)。After that で練習(①)、その後レース当日のスタート(③)→終盤(④)。③→②→①→④ は書かれた順で、回想を戻し忘れた誤答。

9 **a ③→②→①→④**
appeared は本文の登場順なので、回想を戻さずに③(スタート)→②(3か月前)→①(練習)→④(終盤)。指示が happened か appeared かで正解が変わる→シートの『回想で時間が戻る』。

10 **b Grateful to the coach**
感情語は書かれていないが、メダルをコーチに渡して深くおじぎした行動から感謝。終盤に多くの選手を抜いており、結果への失望は合わない。気持ちは最後の場面の行動から判断する。

11 **b (B)**
Such tiredness(そのような疲れ)は前の tired を受ける。tired が出るのは (B) の直前の文。(A) ではまだ疲れの話が出ていない。入れる場所は指示語・such が受ける語を探す。

12 **b Therefore**
近くの学校が低い費用で実施した→だから費用は深刻な問題ではないかもしれない、という因果の結論。In contrast は対比、For example は具体例、Otherwise は「さもなければ」で合わない。

13 **c That school needed only two extra staff members and served simple food such as bread and fruit.**
コメントの要求は「費用がかからなかったことを示す詳細」。少ない人員と簡単な食事がそれに当たる。パンの好み・昼休み・食堂の広さは費用の根拠にならない。要求の種類を先に確認する。

14 **b On Saturday mornings in Room 105**
後のメールで Saturday class(10:00–11:30)、Room 105 に変更されている。ちらしの火・木・203号室は変更前の情報。後の文書が優先→シートの『後の文書が優先』。

15 **a $60**
メールに The fee … the same as on the flyer とあり、料金は変わらない。あなたは大学生なので $60。変更された点(曜日・部屋)と変わらない点(料金・期間)を分けて読む。

16 **a Bring a photo ID to the first class**
Could you bring a photo ID…? が依頼。返信は「土曜に出られない場合だけ」なので、出席を伝える返信は求められていない。申し込みは済んでいる。依頼は Could you…／Please… の文で探す。

17 **b Their Owners' Health**
However の後の主張(ペットは飼い主の健康に役立ちうる)が全体の主題。散歩は具体例の1つにすぎず、訓練学校や歴史は話題になっていない。タイトルは全体を覆う言い方を選ぶ。

18 **c Better sleep at night**
散歩の増加・ストレスの低下・入院患者の落ち着きは本文にある。睡眠は書かれていない。列挙された項目を本文と1つずつ照合して、本文にないものを取り除く。

19 **c Pets can be good for people's health, not just a hobby.**
For many years … However の旧説→新説の流れで、主張は However の後。simply a hobby は覆された昔の見方。All … for hours は tend to walk more の言い過ぎ。

20 **a positive effects of dog visits on patients' feelings**
Kato は「笑顔になる」、Miller は「不安が減る」で、どちらも患者の気持ちへの良い効果。感染症は Kato だけ、犬が怖い患者は Miller だけ、費用はどちらも述べていない。

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