確認問題
250

共通テスト CHECK TEST

Fact(事実)か Opinion(意見)か問題の見分け方 確認問題集

事実か意見かの確認問題21問。1文の仕分けから、報告・コメント・ブログで「誰の意見か」を選ぶ共テ型まで。

元のチートシートへ

月　日　名前　　／21問

表で解いて、裏で答え合わせ。まちがえた所は元のシートへ。

Ⅰ 次の英文は事実(fact)か意見(opinion)か。適切な方を選べ

1 The new city hall is much more attractive than the old one.
a 事実　b 意見

2 In the survey, 70% of the residents said the park was too small.
a 事実　b 意見

3 Ticket prices will probably go up next year.
a 事実　b 意見

4 As announced in the official program, the festival will start at 10 a.m. on June 1.
a 事実　b 意見

5 According to the school rules, students must wear their ID cards inside the building.
a 事実　b 意見

6 Every student should learn a second foreign language.
a 事実　b 意見

7 The bus service is too infrequent for students who live far away.
a 事実　b 意見

8 The museum had 30,000 visitors last year, 5,000 fewer than the year before.
a 事実　b 意見

Ⅱ 生徒会の報告と、2人のコメントを読み、問いに答えよ

Report by the Student Council: In June, our school held its first No Plastic Bottle Week. During the week, students were asked to bring their own water bottles. We counted the plastic bottles in the recycling boxes: 420 bottles were thrown away in the week before the campaign, but only 150 during the campaign week. We think the campaign was a great success, and we hope it will become a monthly event. ／ Aya(2nd year): I brought my own bottle every day. However, there is only one water fountain on each floor, so I often had to wait in line. The school should install more fountains. ／ Daniel (3rd year): The campaign was a good idea, but one week is too short to change people's habits. In my class, many students went back to buying drinks the following week.

9 Which is a fact (not an opinion) in the report?
a Bringing your own bottle is the best way to protect the environment.
b The campaign should become a monthly event.
c The campaign was a great success.
d The number of bottles thrown away fell by 270 during the campaign week.

10 Which is Aya's opinion?
a The school needs more water fountains.
b She brought her own bottle every day.
c One week is too short to change habits.
d The campaign was a great success.

11 Which is a fact mentioned by Daniel?
a The campaign was a good idea.
b Many students in his class bought drinks again after the campaign.
c There is only one water fountain on each floor.
d One week is too short to change people's habits.

12 The Student Council's opinion of the campaign is that it ＿＿＿.
a was too short to change people's habits
b reduced the number of bottles by 270
c went very well and should be held more often
d caused long lines at the water fountains

Ⅲ ある町の先生のブログを読み、問いに答えよ

Our town library will move to a new building next to the station in April. The new library will be open until 9 p.m., two hours later than it is now. The mayor claims that the new location will attract more young people. I agree with her. Many high school students pass the station every day, and longer hours will make it easier for them to visit after club activities. However, some residents argue that the old building should be kept as a community center. In my view, that would be a waste of money, because the building is more than 60 years old.

13 Which is a fact (not an opinion) in the blog?
a Longer hours will make it easier for students to visit.
b Keeping the old building would be a waste of money.
c The new library will be open until 9 p.m.
d The new location will attract more young people.

14 Which is the mayor's opinion?
a More young people will come to the library at its new location.
b The old building should be kept as a community center.
c The library now closes two hours earlier than the new one will.
d The old building is more than 60 years old.

15 Which statement is a fact, not an opinion?

a Some residents have said that the old building should be kept.
b The new library will be more popular than the old one.
c The old building should be kept as a community center.
d Keeping the old building would waste money.

16 What time does the library close now?

a 8 p.m.　b 11 p.m.　c 7 p.m.　d 9 p.m.

Ⅳ 本文(事実)を言い換えた選択肢は、何を変えて作られているか。最も適切なものを選べ

17 本文:The entrance fee is five dollars. ／ 選択肢:The entrance fee is reasonable.

a 数字をすり替えた　b 人物をすり替えた　c 評価を加えた
d 解釈・一般化を加えた

18 本文:Attendance at the event fell by 10 percent this year. ／ 選択肢:Young people are losing interest in the event.

a 人物をすり替えた　b 評価を加えた　c 解釈・一般化を加えた
d 数字をすり替えた

19 本文:The bus runs every 20 minutes. ／ 選択肢:The bus runs every 30 minutes.

a 評価を加えた　b 解釈・一般化を加えた　c 数字をすり替えた
d 人物をすり替えた

20 本文:Ken said the classroom was too cold. ／ 選択肢:Mia said the classroom was too cold.

a 数字をすり替えた　b 解釈・一般化を加えた　c 評価を加えた
d 人物をすり替えた

21 本文:The library has 50,000 books. ／ 選択肢:The library has an excellent collection of books.

a 評価を加えた　b 数字をすり替えた　c 人物をすり替えた
d 解釈・一般化を加えた

解答・解説　Fact(事実)か Opinion(意見)か問題の見分け方

1 **b　意見**
more attractive(より魅力的)は書き手の評価で、人によって変わる。比較の形でも、何が優れているかの判断は意見。

2 **a　事実**
文全体は「調査で70%がそう答えた」という結果の報告で、確かめられる事実。too small 自体は意見だが、ここでは答えた内容として引用されている。

3 **b　意見**
probably(たぶん)がつく将来の予測は確かめられないので意見。数字や年が入っていても、予測なら意見として扱う。

4 **a　事実**
will があっても、公式に決まっている予定は事実として扱う。予測(will probably)と発表済みの予定(will start at 10 a.m.)を区別する。

5 **a　事実**
規則で決まっている must は、規則の内容の報告なので事実。書き手が「～すべきだ」と主張する must／should は意見になる。

6 **b　意見**
should(～すべきだ)は書き手の主張。「すべき」かどうかは人によって考えが違うので、確かめようがない。

7 **b　意見**
too infrequent(本数が少なすぎる)の too は程度の判断を含む。The bus runs every 40 minutes. なら事実。

8 **a　事実**
来館者数と前年との差は、記録を調べれば確かめられる数字。fewer は比較だが評価ではない。

9 **d　The number of bottles thrown away fell by 270 during the campaign week.**
420−150＝270本の減少で、数えた結果の事実。great success は評価、monthly event は希望・主張で意見。環境保護の選択肢は本文になく、the best を含む意見。

10 **a　The school needs more water fountains.**
The school should install more fountains(should＝主張)の言い換え。毎日持参したのは Aya についての事実。one week is too short は Daniel、great success は生徒会の意見。

11 **b　Many students in his class bought drinks again after the campaign.**
翌週に飲み物を買う生活に戻った、は起きた出来事の報告で事実。too short・good idea は Daniel の意見。水飲み場の数は事実だが Aya の発言。「誰の」と「事実か」の2条件で選ぶ。

12 **c　went very well and should be held more often**
great success と monthly event への希望の言い換え。270本の減少は事実で意見ではない。短すぎるは Daniel、行列は Aya の話。書き手のすり替えに注意。

13 **c　The new library will be open until 9 p.m.**
開館時間は決まった予定なので事実。若者を呼ぶ・訪れやすくなるは予測、無駄だは書き手の評価で、どれも意見。will の文を全部意見にしない。

14 **a　More young people will come to the library at its new location.**
The mayor claims that… の that 以下が市長の意見。community center は一部の住民の意見、残り2つは事実。claim／argue の that 以下は、その人の意見。

15 **a　Some residents have said that the old building should be kept.**
「住民がそう主張している」こと自体は事実。that 以下の should be kept は住民の意見。設問が事実を問うなら「主張した」ことの報告が答えになる→シートの『主張する動詞』。

16 **c　7 p.m.**
新館は9時まで、それは今より two hours later。よって今は7時閉館。本文の数字をそのまま選ばず、差の表現から計算する。

17 **c　評価を加えた**
reasonable(手ごろな)は書き手の評価。事実に評価語を1語足すだけで意見になる。事実を問う設問では×、意見を問う設問でも本文に根拠がなければ×。

18 **c　解釈・一般化を加えた**
参加者が減った事実から「若者が興味を失っている」と原因や傾向を読み込んでいる。減った理由も、若者かどうかも本文には書かれていない。

19 **c　数字をすり替えた**
数字だけの文なので形は事実だが、本文と違うので×。「事実の選択肢を選べ」でも、本文と一致するかの照合は必ずする。

20 **d　人物をすり替えた**
意見の中身は同じで、言った人が入れかわっている。複数の人が出る素材では、選択肢の主語の人物の発言に戻って確かめる。

21 **a　評価を加えた**
excellent(すばらしい)は評価語。5万冊という数は事実だが、それが優れているかは判断。数の多さを良し悪しに変えるのは定番の作り方。

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