確認問題
120

構文・英文和訳 CHECK TEST

as の識別チートシート 確認問題集

as の識別の確認問題30問。同じ用法選び・空所・正誤・並べかえ・和訳で、後ろの形と前の語から as を判定する力を試す。

元のチートシートへ

月　日　名前　／30問

表で解いて、裏で答え合わせ。まちがえた所は元のシートへ。

◆ Ⅰ 太字の as と同じ用法のものを1つ選べ

1 **As** we approached the station, the crowd grew larger.
a As it was Sunday, the bank was closed.
b She arrived just as the meeting began.
c As the population ages, medical costs rise.
d He works as a guide in summer.

2 **As** is often the case with young children, my son hates vegetables.
a As is usual with him, he came late.
b Old as he is, he is still active.
c As it was raining, we stayed home.
d Leave the papers as they are.

3 She treated me **as** a member of her own family.
a As he grew up, he became shy.　b As a boy, he loved trains.
c Do as you like.　d As far as I know, he's honest.

4 Tired **as** she was, she kept walking.
a As time passed, she forgot him.
b As it may rain, take an umbrella.
c As you can imagine, I was nervous.
d Strange as it may seem, the story is true.

5 I have the same dictionary **as** you have.
a As a teacher, she was strict.　b She came in as I was leaving.
c I'm not as tall as my brother.
d Avoid such mistakes as you made yesterday.

6 Please do **as** I say.
a He was famous as a poet.　b As he got older, he grew wiser.
c When in Rome, do as the Romans do.
d As I was tired, I went to bed early.

7 **As** I was walking home, I met an old friend.
a As it was a holiday, the streets were empty.
b As a nurse, she knows a lot about health.
c Just as the train was leaving, she jumped on.
d As we climbed higher, it got colder.

8 The work is **as good as** finished.
a He is as good a player as his brother.
b The car is as good as new.
c Her English is as good as her French.
d This bread is as good as it looks.

◆ Ⅱ 空所に入る最も適切なものを選べ

9 ＿＿＿ as I know, the shop is open on Sundays.
a As long　b As far　c As well　d As soon

10 You can borrow my bike ＿＿＿ you bring it back by six.
a as far as　b as long as　c as well as　d as soon as

11 ＿＿＿ as it may sound, the plan actually worked.
a Strange　b Strangely　c Stranger　d A strange

12 ＿＿＿ as he was, he could solve the puzzle.
a The child　b A child　c Children　d Child

13 This is not ＿＿＿ difficult a problem as you think.
a too　b very　c such　d so

14 ＿＿＿ is well known, regular exercise improves sleep.
a Which　b What　c It　d As

15 Try ＿＿＿ she might, she couldn't remember his name.
a so　b as　c however　d if

16 The government regards the plan ＿＿＿ too expensive.
a for　b as　c to　d like

◆ Ⅲ 下線部のうち誤りを含むものを1つ選べ

17 Which(A) is often the case(B) with teenagers, my son rarely(C) gets up before(D) noon on Sundays.
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

18 Young(A) as(B) was he(C), he understood(D) the problem.
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

19 As(A) a matter of fact(B), the project is as good as(C) finishing(D).
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

20 Everyone in the class, as well as(A) the teacher, were(B) surprised at(C) the news(D).
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

◆ Ⅳ 日本語に合うように( )内の語句を並べかえよ

21 10代にはよくあることだが、弟はゲームに夢中だ。(as / case / is / often / the / with) teenagers, my brother is crazy about video games.

22 早くも5歳の時に、彼女はピアノを弾き始めた。She started playing the piano (age / as / as / early / five).

23 私たちが知っているような新聞は、なくなるかもしれない。(as / know / newspapers / them / we) may disappear.

24 私は君が持っているのと同じスマホを持っている。I (as / have / phone / same / the) you do.

25 多くの人が彼をチームで最高の選手だと考えている。Many people (as / best / him / regard / the) player on the team.

◆ V 次の英文を自然な日本語に訳せ

26 As we get older, we tend to remember less of what happens to us each day.

27 Poor as they were, they never stopped helping others.

28 The house was left as it was when the family moved out twenty years ago.

29 As is clear from the data, the number of young voters is decreasing.

30 As a child, she was shy, but as a teacher she speaks confidently in front of hundreds of students.

1 **c　As the population ages, medical costs rise.**
grew larger(変化＋比較級)があるので比例「～するにつれて」。ages(年をとる)と rise(上がる)も同時に変化する比例。ほかは理由・時(just as)・前置詞。

2 **a　As is usual with him, he came late.**
as の直後が is で主語が欠けている→関係代名詞(主節の内容を指す)。as is usual with A＝A にはいつものことだが。ほかは様態・理由・譲歩の接続詞で、後ろは完全な文。

3 **b　As a boy, he loved trains.**
後ろが名詞だけ→前置詞(～として)。As a boy(少年の頃)も後ろが名詞だけの前置詞。人生の段階を表す名詞なら「～だった頃」と訳す。ほかは S V が続く接続詞。

4 **d　Strange as it may seem, the story is true.**
形容詞＋as S V＝～だけれども(譲歩)。Though she was tired の形容詞を前に出した形。Strange as it may seem も同じ型。ほかは理由・「ご想像のとおり」・比例。

5 **d　Avoid such mistakes as you made yesterday.**
the same・such が先行詞に付き、as の後ろで目的語が欠ける(have・made の目的語)→関係代名詞。ほかは比較・前置詞・時の接続詞。

6 **c　When in Rome, do as the Romans do.**
do as S do[say]＝S がするように(様態)。やり方がイコール。ことわざ「郷に入っては郷に従え」も様態。ほかは理由・比例・前置詞。

7 **c　Just as the train was leaving, she jumped on.**
進行形の as 節に別の出来事が重なる→時「～している時」。just as は「ちょうど～する時」。ほかは理由(祝日なので)・比例・前置詞。

8 **b　The car is as good as new.**
as good as＋形容詞・分詞＝～も同然(almost)。new も形容詞で「新品同様」。ほかの3つは as ～ as の普通の比較で「～と同じくらい上手[おいしい]」。

9 **b　As far**
as far as I know＝私の知る限り(範囲)。as long as は条件「～しさえすれば」で、知識の範囲を言う場面に合わない。as soon as は「～するとすぐ」。

10 **b　as long as**
as long as＝～する限り・～しさえすれば(条件＝only if)。「6時までに返すなら貸す」という条件。as far as は範囲・程度なのでここでは不可。

11 **a　Strange**
形容詞＋as S V の譲歩。sound の補語になるので形容詞 Strange。副詞 Strangely は補語になれない。A strange は後ろに名詞がないのに冠詞が付いていて不可。

12 **d　Child**
名詞を前に出す譲歩では冠詞を消す(Child as he was＝子どもだったけれど)。a child as he was は正誤の頻出の誤り。主語 he なので複数形も不可。

13 **d　so**
not so[as]＋形容詞＋a＋名詞＋as の語順。such なら such a difficult problem の語順になる。very・too は as と組まない。

14 **d　As**
as is well known＝よく知られているように。as は主節の内容を指し、is の主語になる関係代名詞。文頭に置けるのは as だけで、which は文の後ろにしか置けない。

15 **b　as**
動詞の原形＋as S may[might]＝どんなに～しても。Try as she might＝However hard she tried。決まった型なので丸ごと覚える。

16 **b　as**
regard A as B＝A を B とみなす。B に形容詞も入る(as too expensive)。see・view・think of・look on A as B も同じ型。consider と違い to be は使わない。

17 **a　(A)**
主節の内容を受けて文頭に置ける関係代名詞は as だけ。As is often the case with A の形にする。which は非制限用法でも主節の後ろにしか来ない。

18 **c　(C)**
形容詞＋as S V の譲歩では、as の後は普通の語順 he was。形容詞が前に出ても疑問文の語順にはしない。倒置の So young was he that ～ と混同しない。

19 **d　(D)**
as good as＋過去分詞・形容詞＝～も同然。計画は「終えられる」側なので finished。as a matter of fact(実を言うと)は正しい慣用表現。

20 **b　(B)**
B as well as A では動詞は前の B に合わせる。主語の中心は Everyone(単数扱い)なので was。カンマで挟まれた as well as the teacher は外して考える。

21 **As is often the case with teenagers, my brother is crazy about video games.**
as is often the case with A。as が主節の内容を指して is の主語になる。the case＝事実・実情。often の位置は is の後。

22 **She started playing the piano as early as age five.**
as early as＋時＝早くも～に(時期の早さを強調)。数なら as many as 100 people(100人も)。前の as は「同じくらい」の副詞。

23 **Newspapers as we know them may disappear.**
名詞＋as S know it[them]＝S が知っているような(今の形の)名詞。as 節が直前の名詞を限定する。them は newspapers を指す。

24 **I have the same phone as you do.**
the same ～ as …＝…と同じ～。do は have の代わり(代動詞)。as you have と書いてもよい。the same が見えたら相方の as を探す。

25 **Many people regard him as the best player on the team.**
regard A as B＝A を B とみなす。as の後は名詞(the best player)でも形容詞でもよい。前置詞の as は「イコール」の関係を作る。

26 **年をとるにつれて、私たちは日々の出来事をあまり覚えていられなくなる傾向がある。**
採点ポイント：比較級(older)＋変化の動詞 get の as は比例「～するにつれて」／remember less of ～ を「～をあまり覚えていない」と自然に訳す。

27 **彼らは貧しかったけれども、他人を助けることを決してやめなかった。**
採点ポイント：形容詞＋as S V の譲歩「～だけれども」／「貧しかったので」と理由に訳すと後半と合わない／stop -ing＝～するのをやめる。

28 **その家は、20年前に一家が引っ越していった時のままにされていた。**
採点ポイント：as it was＝そのままの状態で(様態)／leave O as it is[was]＝O をそのままにしておく。受け身なので「～のままにされていた」。

29 **データから明らかなように、若い有権者の数は減っている。**

採点ポイント：as は主節の内容を指す関係代名詞で「～のように」／主語は the number で「数が減っている」と訳す（「多くの若者が」は誤り）。

30 **子どもの頃、彼女は内気だったが、教師としての彼女は何百人もの生徒の前で堂々と話す。**

採点ポイント：As a child＝子どもの頃／as a teacher＝教師として。どちらも前置詞の as だが、人生の段階か役割かで訳し分ける。

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