確認問題
021

英会話・口語表現 CHECK TEST

会話問題で狙われる「慣用の一言」BEST60 確認問題集

直訳では解けない慣用の一言30問。Help yourself と Suit yourself など、場面と前後のセリフから意味を決める練習。

元のチートシートへ

月　日　名前　／30問

表で解いて、裏で答え合わせ。まちがえた所は元のシートへ。

◆ Ⅰ 会話の空所に入る最も適切なものを選べ

1 A: Would you like some more tea? / B: Yes, please. / A: ＿＿＿ / B: OK, that's enough. Thanks.
a Here we go again. b After you. c Suit yourself. d Say when.

2 A: These cookies look delicious. Can I try one? / B: Of course. ＿＿＿ I baked plenty.
a Behave yourself. b Help yourself. c Suit yourself. d Enjoy yourself.

3 A: I don't feel like going to the party tonight. / B: ＿＿＿ But you'll miss all the fun.
a Make yourself at home. b Suit yourself. c Help yourself. d Same to you.

4 A: I heard Mike stayed up all night studying. / B: ＿＿＿ He was falling asleep in class.
a You never know. b Go for it! c No wonder. d Same here.

5 A: Have a nice holiday! / B: Thanks. ＿＿＿
a Same to you! b Help yourself. c Same here. d Here you go.

6 A: I'm starving. I didn't have time for lunch. / B: ＿＿＿ Let's grab something to eat.
a Same here. b After you. c Same to you. d Here goes.

7 A: Text me when you get to the station. / B: ＿＿＿
a Here you are. b Will do. c Bless you. d So what?

8 (The doorbell rings.) A: ＿＿＿ It's probably the pizza delivery.
a Is that it? b I'll get it. c Bless you. d After you.

9 A: Achoo! / B: ＿＿＿ / A: Thank you.
a Bless you. b Take care. c Cheers! d Help yourself.

10 A: I'll never get into Tokyo University. My grades aren't good enough. / B: ＿＿＿ You still have a year to improve.
a That figures. b That's life. c I knew it! d You never know.

11 A: I'm thinking of trying out for the school band. / B: ＿＿＿ You play the guitar really well.
a Go for it! b Easy does it. c Whatever. d Watch your step.

12 A: This box is full of glasses. Where should I put it? / B: On the table. ＿＿＿ Don't drop it!
a Go for it! b That does it! c Here we go again. d Easy does it.

13 A: (holding the door open) ＿＿＿ / B: Oh, thank you.
a Watch out! b Here goes. c After you. d Leave it to me.

14 A: The train is delayed again! / B: ＿＿＿ This happens every Monday.
a Go ahead. b Here we go again. c Allow me. d Here you go.

◆ Ⅱ 下線部の意味に最も近いものを選べ

15 A: The concert was canceled because of the storm. / B: Oh well. <u>It can't be helped.</u>
a We should help them. b There's nothing we can do about it. c It's not helpful at all. d Nobody can help us.

16 A: Do you think I should apologize to her? / B: <u>Take it from me.</u> Say sorry first, and things will be fine.
a Don't accept my advice.
b Believe me, because I know from experience.
c Let me take it away from you. d Take this and give it to her.

17 A: You'll really pay for my ticket? / B: <u>I mean it.</u> It's my treat.
a That's what it means. b I don't understand you. c I'm only joking. d I'm serious.

18 A: So, how did you end up living in Canada? / B: <u>Long story.</u> I'll tell you sometime.
a The story is too boring. b I don't remember at all.
c It would take a long time to explain.
d I lived there for a long time.

19 A: This is the third time you've broken my pen! <u>That does it!</u> Use your own from now on.
a That works well. b That's exactly what I wanted. c I can't stand it anymore. d That's a good idea.

20 A: I got a C on the test. / B: <u>So what?</u> It's only one test.
a What should we do? b Why did that happen? c What did you get? d It doesn't really matter.

◆ Ⅲ 会話が成り立つように空所に適語を1語入れよ

21 A: Thank you so much for the ride. / B: A＿＿＿. Call me whenever you need one.

22 A: Please come in and make yourself at h＿＿＿.

23 A: Can I borrow your eraser? / B: Sure. Here you ＿＿＿.

24 A: Sorry, I'm not ready yet. / B: No hurry. Take your ＿＿＿.

25 A: Hi, Tom! What's ＿＿＿? / B: Not much. Just busy with school.

26 A: Please feel ＿＿＿ to ask me if you have any questions.

27 A: Two coffees and a sandwich, please. / B: Is that ＿＿＿? / A: Yes, that's everything.

Ⅳ 日本語に合うように( )内の語句を並べかえよ

28 どうりで彼女はうれしそうなわけだ。(happy / looks / no / she / wonder).

29 クッキーをご自由にお取りください。Please (help / the / to / yourself) cookies.

30 遠慮なく私の自転車を使ってね。(feel / free / my / to / use) bike.

1 **d Say when.**
飲み物を注ぎながら「ちょうどいい所で言ってね」。B の That's enough.（もう十分）が答えになっている。

2 **b Help yourself.**
Help yourself.＝ご自由にどうぞ（取って食べて）。たくさん焼いた、と好意で勧めている。Suit yourself は「好きにすれば」と突き放す言い方。

3 **b Suit yourself.**
行かないという相手の選択を「好きにすれば」とやや冷たく受け入れ、But で「楽しいのに」と付け足している。→ シートの『似ているけど意味が違う』

4 **c No wonder.**
徹夜した→授業中に居眠り、は当然。No wonder.＝どうりで（It is no wonder の省略）。You never know は「先のことはわからない」。

5 **a Same to you!**
あいさつ・祝福を相手に返すのは Same to you!（あなたもね）。Same here は「私も同じ（状況）だ」で、祈りを返す言葉ではない。

6 **a Same here.**
自分も同じくお腹が空いている→Same here.（私も）。Same to you は相手への祈りを返す時なので、空腹を「返す」のはおかしい。

7 **b Will do.**
Will do.＝了解、そうする（I will do that. の省略）。頼まれごとを引き受ける短い返事。Here you are は物を渡す時。

8 **b I'll get it.**
ベルや電話が鳴った時の「私が出るよ」。get＝（玄関・電話に）出る。After you は「お先にどうぞ」。

9 **a Bless you.**
くしゃみをした人に Bless you.（God bless you. の略）。言われた側は Thank you. と返すのが習慣。

10 **d You never know.**
まだ1年ある→可能性はゼロではない。You never know.＝先のことはわからない。That figures と I knew it は「やっぱり」と相手の悲観を認めてしまう。

11 **a Go for it!**
挑戦を迷う人に「やってみなよ！」。ギターがうまい、と背中を押す理由が続く。Easy does it は「ゆっくり慎重に」。

12 **d Easy does it.**
割れ物を運ぶ相手に「ゆっくり、慎重に」。Don't drop it! と合う。That does it! は「もう我慢できない！」という怒り。

13 **c After you.**
ドアを押さえて「お先にどうぞ」（私はあなたの後に）。Here goes は「よし、いくぞ」と自分が始める時の言葉。

14 **b Here we go again.**
毎週月曜のこと→「また始まった」とうんざり。Here you go は物を渡す「はい、どうぞ」で、we と you の1語で意味が変わる。

15 **b There's nothing we can do about it.**
この help は「避ける」の意味。It can't be helped.＝仕方がない。「誰も助けてくれない」と直訳するのが典型的な誤答。

16 **b Believe me, because I know from experience.**
Take it from me.＝私の言うことを信じて（経験者として忠告する時）。it は「これから言う忠告」。物を受け取る意味ではない。

17 **d I'm serious.**
mean＝本気で言う。I mean it.＝本気だよ。It's my treat（おごるよ）と念を押している。I'm only joking は正反対。

18 **c It would take a long time to explain.**
Long story.＝It's a long story. の省略で「話せば長くなる」。今は説明を省き、いつか話すと続けている。

19 **c I can't stand it anymore.**
3回目→怒りの限界で「もう我慢できない！」。stand＝我慢する。do には「十分だ」の意味があり、That does it は「これで限界だ」。

20 **d It doesn't really matter.**
So what?＝だから何？（反語で「大したことない」）。「たった1回のテストだ」と気にしないよう励ましている。

21 **Anytime**
Anytime.＝いつでもどうぞ（お礼への返事）。whenever（いつでも）と内容がつながる。

22 **home**
Make yourself at home.＝くつろいでね。客を家に迎える時の定番。

23 **are／go**
Here you are.／Here you go.＝はい、どうぞ（物を手渡す時）。Here it is. も同じ。

24 **time**
Take your time.＝ごゆっくり、急がなくていい。No hurry と同じ方向の一言。

25 **new／up／happening**
What's new?／What's up?／What's happening?＝何か変わったことある？ 返事は Not much. が定番。

26 **free**
feel free to ～＝遠慮なく～する。授業や店員の決まり文句。

27 **it／all／everything**
Is that it?＝それで全部？ 注文の確認に（Is that all? も可）。that's everything（それで全部）が答え。

28 **No wonder she looks happy.**
No wonder＋文＝どうりで～だ。It is no wonder (that) ～ の It is と that が省略された形。

29 **Please help yourself to the cookies.**
help oneself to ～＝～を自由に取って食べる・飲む。to を落とすミスが多い。

30 **Feel free to use my bike.**
Feel free to＋原形＝遠慮なく～して。命令文の形だが、相手への好意の申し出。

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