確認問題
046

イディオム・熟語 CHECK TEST

群前置詞・群接続詞60(according to・as long as…) 確認問題集

群前置詞・群接続詞の確認問題35問。後ろが名詞か S V かで選ぶ4択と、似た形の区別・書きかえで取り切る。

元のチートシートへ

月　日　名前　　／35問

表で解いて、裏で答え合わせ。まちがえた所は元のシートへ。

◆ Ⅰ 空所に入る最も適切なものを選べ

1 The flight was delayed ＿＿ the thick fog.
a even if　b due to　c because　d although

2 ＿＿ it was raining heavily, the match was not canceled.
a Although　b Despite　c Because of　d In spite of

3 You can use my car ＿＿ you drive carefully.
a in case　b as long as　c as far as　d even though

4 ＿＿ I can see, there is nothing wrong with the engine.
a As well as　b As long as　c As soon as　d As far as

5 Take some snacks with you ＿＿ you get hungry on the train.
a in case　b so that　c unless　d even though

6 ＿＿ you have graduated from high school, you need to think seriously about your future.
a Even if　b In case　c Now that　d Unless

7 ＿＿ I like him as a person, I can't support his plan.
a However　b As much　c Even　d Much as

8 Anyone can enter the contest ＿＿ age or experience.
a in case of　b instead of　c as to　d regardless of

9 The room was empty ＿＿ an old piano.
a but that　b except for　c other　d except that

10 The movie was good, ＿＿ it was a little too long.
a except for　b in spite of　c except that　d because of

11 ＿＿ popular belief, bats are not blind.
a Contrary to　b Prior to　c According to　d Owing to

12 I'll have cleaned my room ＿＿ my parents come home.
a by the time　b while　c since　d until

13 Humans differ from other animals ＿＿ they can use complex language.
a so that　b in that　c now that　d in case

14 ＿＿ had I gone to bed than the phone rang.
a As soon as　b The moment　c No sooner　d Hardly

15 ＿＿ hard you try, you can't finish this work in a day.
a No matter how　b Whatever　c Even though　d However much

16 Please speak more slowly ＿＿ everyone can understand you.
a even if　b so that　c as if　d in case

17 I'd like to walk to the station ＿＿ take a taxi.
a other than　b instead of　c rather than　d as well as

◆ Ⅱ 下線部のうち誤りを含むものを1つ選べ

18 Despite of(A) the bad weather, the team managed(B) to finish(C) the game on(D) time.
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

19 By the time(A) the guests will arrive(B), we will have prepared(C) everything for(D) the party.
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

20 As long as(A) I know(B), he has never(C) told a(D) lie.
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

21 Because of(A) the trains were(B) not running, many people had to(C) walk home(D).
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

22 I'll wait here(A) by(B) the rain stops(C), and then(D) go out.
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

23 No sooner(A) I had(B) closed my eyes than(C) I heard(D) a strange noise.
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

24 My sister, as well as(A) her friends, are(B) coming(C) to(D) the concert.
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

◆ Ⅲ ほぼ同じ意味になるように空所に適語を1語入れよ

25 Though he was ill, he went to school. = In ＿＿ of his illness, he went to school.

26 Because it snowed heavily, the game was canceled. = ＿＿ to the heavy snow, the game was canceled.

27 If it were not for your help, I couldn't finish this. = ＿＿ for your help, I couldn't finish this.

28 On arriving at the station, he called his mother. = As ＿＿ as he arrived at the station, he called his mother.

29 While I was staying in London, I visited many museums. = _____ my stay in London, I visited many museums.

30 You can go out if you finish your homework first, but not otherwise. = You can go out _____ if you finish your homework first.

31 Bring a map. You may get lost. = Bring a map in _____ you get lost.

◆ Ⅳ 日本語に合うように( )内の語句を並べかえよ

32 私の知る限り、彼女は一度も約束を破ったことがない。(as / as / far / I / know), she has never broken a promise.

33 その本はとても面白かったので、一晩で読んでしまった。It was (an / book / interesting / such / that) I read it in one night.

34 彼は遅刻しないように早く家を出た。He left home early (be / he / not / so / that / would) late.

35 どんなに疲れていても、彼は毎日走る。(he / how / is / matter / no / tired), he runs every day.

解答・解説 群前置詞・群接続詞60(according to・as long as…)

1 **b due to**
後ろが名詞(the thick fog)なので群前置詞 due to。because・although・even if は接続詞で、後ろに S V が必要。→ シートの『後ろの形で選ぶ』。

2 **a Although**
後ろが S V(it was raining)なので接続詞 Although。Despite・In spite of は意味は合うが前置詞なので不可。Because of は意味も形も合わない。

3 **b as long as**
as long as＝～しさえすれば(条件)。「気をつけて運転するなら貸す」。as far as は範囲・程度(as far as I know)で、条件の意味にならない。

4 **d As far as**
as far as I can see[know]＝私の見る[知る]限り。知識・判断の範囲は far。「～しさえすれば」の long と区別する。

5 **a in case**
in case S V＝～するといけないから(念のため)。中の動詞は未来のことでも現在形。so that は目的で「空腹になるために」になってしまう。

6 **c Now that**
now that＝今や～なので(時＋理由)。卒業したという新しい状況を理由に、主節で行動を促している。

7 **d Much as**
Much as S V＝～だけれども(大いに～だが)。硬い譲歩の表現。However を使うなら However much I like him の形が必要。

8 **d regardless of**
regardless of＝～に関係なく。regard(気にかけること)が less(ない)。age or experience(年齢や経験)を問わない、の意味。

9 **b except for**
except for＋名詞＝～を除けば。全体(空っぽ)を述べた後の「ただし～は別」。except that は後ろに S V が必要。

10 **c except that**
except that S V＝～ということを除けば。後ろが S V(it was ～)なので接続詞。except for は後ろが名詞。

11 **a Contrary to**
contrary to popular belief＝通説に反して。「コウモリは目が見えない」という通説を否定している。According to では意味が逆になる。

12 **a by the time**
by the time＝～するまでには(期限)。未来完了 will have cleaned と相性がよい。until は「～までずっと」の継続(否定文なら「～まで…しない」)で、肯定の完了の期限は表せない。

13 **b in that**
in that S V＝～という点で。differ from ～ in that …(…という点で～と異なる)は論説文の定番の形。

14 **c No sooner**
No sooner had S p.p. than ～＝Sが…するとすぐに～。than とセットなのは no sooner。Hardly は when[before]とセット。

15 **a No matter how**
no matter how＋形容詞・副詞＋S V＝どんなに～しても(＝however)。how の直後に hard を置く語順がポイント。

16 **b so that**
so that S can V＝Sが～できるように(目的)。can・will を伴うのがふつう。in case は「～するといけないから」で意味が合わない。

17 **c rather than**
A rather than B＝BよりむしろA。動詞の原形どうし(walk／take)を並べられる。instead of なら instead of taking と -ing が必要。

18 **a (A)**
despite は1語で前置詞なので of は不要。in spite of と混ぜた典型的な誤り。manage to do＝何とか～する、は正しい。

19 **b (B)**
by the time の節は時の副詞節なので、未来のことでも現在形 arrive にする。主節の will have prepared(未来完了)は正しい。

20 **a (A)**
知識の範囲を表すのは as far as。As long as I know とは言わない。as long as は「～しさえすれば」「～する間」。

21 **a (A)**
後ろが S V(the trains were not running)なので接続詞 Because にする。because of の後ろは名詞。walk home の home は副詞で正しい。

22 **b (B)**
「雨がやむまでずっと待つ」は継続なので until。by は期限で、接続詞としては使えない(接続詞なら by the time)。

23 **b (B)**
否定の副詞 No sooner が文頭に来ると倒置が起こるので had I にする。I had no sooner closed ～ than … なら倒置なしで正しい。

24 **b (B)**
A as well as B が主語のとき、動詞は A(My sister)に一致するので is にする。not only X but also Y は後ろの Y に一致するのと区別。

25 **spite**
though S V(接続詞)⇔ in spite of＋名詞(群前置詞)。was ill を名詞 illness に変える。Despite his illness も同じ。

26 **Due／Owing**
because S V ⇔ due to／owing to＋名詞。snowed heavily を the heavy snow に変える。Because of the heavy snow でも同じ。

27 **But**
but for＝～がなければ(＝without／if it were not for)。仮定法の主節(couldn't)と組む。except for と混同しない。

28 **soon**
on -ing(前置詞＋動名詞)⇔ as soon as S V(群接続詞)＝～するとすぐに。the moment S V でも言い換えられる。

29 **During**
while S V(接続詞)⇔ during＋名詞(前置詞)。was staying を名詞 my stay に変える。while my stay とはしない。

30 **only**
only if＝～の場合に限り(条件をしぼる)。語順が逆の if only は「～でありさえすればなあ」という願望で別物。

31 **case**
in case S V＝～するといけないから。「道に迷うかもしれない」への備え。名詞を続けるなら in case of＋名詞。

32 **As far as I know, she has never broken a promise.**
as far as I know＝私の知る限り。知識の範囲なので long ではなく far。as を2つ使うことを確認。

33 **It was such an interesting book that I read it in one night.**

such (a/an)＋形容詞＋名詞＋that＝とても～なので。so を使うなら so interesting a book that の語順になる。

34 **He left home early so that he would not be late.**

so that S will[would]not V＝～しないように。主節が過去なので would。not は助動詞の後ろに置く。

35 **No matter how tired he is, he runs every day.**

No matter how＋形容詞＋S V＝どんなに～でも。how の直後に tired を置き、その後に he is と続ける語順がポイント。

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