確認問題
080

英文法 CHECK TEST

仮定法チートシート 確認問題集

仮定法の確認問題36問。型・倒置・if のない仮定法を入試形式で。表で解いて、裏で答え合わせ。

元のチートシートへ

月　日　名前　　／36問

表で解いて、裏で答え合わせ。まちがえた所は元のシートへ。

◆ Ⅰ 空所に入る最も適切なものを選べ

1 If I ＿＿ your phone number, I would call you right now.
a will know　b had known　c knew　d know

2 If he had taken the doctor's advice, he ＿＿ still alive today.
a would have been　b had been　c would be　d will be

3 If you had told me about the problem earlier, I ＿＿ you.
a could help　b could have helped　c can help　d had helped

4 ＿＿ I known you were in the hospital, I would have visited you.
a Were　b Had　c Have　d If

5 ＿＿ it not for the Internet, our lives would be very different.
a Should　b Were　c If　d Had

6 If the earth ＿＿ to stop spinning, what would happen to us?
a is　b should　c were　d had

7 ＿＿ you have any further questions, please do not hesitate to contact us.
a Were　b Should　c Would　d Had

8 I wish I ＿＿ harder when I was in high school.
a studied　b had studied　c have studied　d would study

9 She looked at me as if she ＿＿ a ghost.
a sees　b had seen　c has seen　d would see

10 It's high time the government ＿＿ action on this issue.
a has taken　b taking　c took　d will take

11 I'd rather you ＿＿ tell anyone about this.
a didn't　b don't　c won't　d hadn't

12 ＿＿ your help, I could never have finished the project.
a Without　b If　c Unless　d Except

13 To hear him speak English, you ＿＿ him for a native speaker.
a had taken　b will have taken　c took　d would take

14 If it ＿＿ fine tomorrow, we will go on a picnic.
a had been　b were　c would be　d is

15 If only I ＿＿ his advice then!
a had followed　b have followed　c followed　d would follow

16 ＿＿ the heavy snow, the train would have arrived on time.
a But for　b Thanks to　c Because of　d In spite of

17 It is essential that every passenger ＿＿ a seat belt.
a wear　b be worn　c to wear　d wearing

◆ Ⅱ 下線部のうち誤りを含むものを1つ選べ

18 If I would have(A) known(B) about the sale, I would have bought(C) the jacket at(D) a lower price.
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

19 If I had(A) gone(B) to bed earlier last night, I wouldn't have felt(C) so sleepy(D) now.
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

20 I wish I can(A) play(B) the guitar as(C) well as my brother does(D).
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

21 Had it been not(A) for the map you gave(B) me, I would have gotten(C) lost in(D) the forest.
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

22 It's time we will go(A) home, because(B) it's getting(C) dark outside(D).
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

23 He talked as if(A) he has been(B) to the moon, but of course he has never(C) left(D) the earth.
a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

◆ Ⅲ 日本語に合うように( )内の語句を並べかえよ

24 あなたの助けがなかったら、私は試験に落ちていただろう。(been / for / had / it / not) your help, I would have failed the exam.

25 私があなたの立場なら、その申し出を受けるだろう。If (I / in / place / were / your), I would accept the offer.

26 万一雨が降ったら、試合は延期される。(it / rain / should), the game will be put off.

27 もっと早く家を出ていれば、今ごろ駅に着いているだろうに。If we had left home earlier, we (at / be / now / the station / would).

Ⅳ ほぼ同じ意味になるように空所に適語を1語ずつ入れよ

28 As I don't have a car, I can't drive you home. = If I _____ a car, I could drive you home.

29 I'm sorry I didn't attend the meeting. = I wish I _____ attended the meeting.

30 Without his advice, I would have made a mistake. = If it _____ not been for his advice, I would have made a mistake.

31 If it were not for water, no living things could survive. = _____ it not for water, no living things could survive.

32 He studied hard, so he passed the exam. = He studied hard; _____, he would have failed the exam.

Ⅴ 指示に従って答えよ

33 和訳せよ:Had it not been for the seat belt, he would have been seriously injured.

34 英訳せよ:私が鳥だったら、あなたのところへ飛んでいけるのに。

35 英訳せよ:万一私が遅れたら、先に始めてください。

36 誤りを直せ:Unless you had helped me, I would have failed.

1 **c knew**
主節が would＋原形で right now(今)なので、今の事実に反する仮定＝仮定法過去。had known は過去の反対。know は直説法で主節の would と合わない。

2 **c would be**
if 節は過去の反対(had p.p.)だが、主節は today(今)の反対→混合型で would＋原形。if 節の形につられて would have been を選ぶのが典型的な誤答。

3 **b could have helped**
if 節が had p.p.(過去の反対)で、主節にも今を示す語がない→could have p.p.。主節の助動詞は would 以外に could・might も使える。

4 **b Had**
If I had known ～ の if を省くと Had I known ～ と倒置。If だと If I known となり形が崩れる。主節が would have p.p. なので Were は不可。

5 **b Were**
主節が would＋原形(今)なので If it were not for ～ の倒置形 Were it not for ～。過去なら Had it not been for ～。

6 **c were**
If S were to V＝仮に～するとしたら。ありえないことの仮定によく使う。should は後ろに to をとらない。

7 **b Should**
If you should have ～(万一～なら)の if を省いた倒置。丁寧で改まった条件表現で、主節に命令文を置ける。ビジネス文書の決まり文句。

8 **b had studied**
高校時代(過去)の後悔なので I wish＋had p.p.。studied(仮定法過去)は今の願望になり、when I was ～ と合わない。

9 **b had seen**
as if の中は、主節(looked)より前のことなら had p.p.。「幽霊でも見たかのように」は looked より前に見た、という意味。

10 **c took**
It's (high) time S＋過去形＝もう～してもいい頃だ(なのにまだしていない)。節には S＋V が必要なので taking は不可。未来形・完了形にもしない。

11 **a didn't**
would rather S＋過去形＝(相手に)～してほしい。今のことでも過去形を使う。否定なら didn't＋原形。hadn't なら後ろは told。※米語では I'd rather you not tell ～ も見られる。

12 **a Without**
Without[But for]～＝～がなかったら。後ろが名詞だけなので、節を導く Unless・If は不可。時は主節の could have p.p. で判断する。

13 **d would take**
不定詞 To hear him ～ に「もし聞いたら」という仮定が隠れている。主節は仮定法過去 would＋原形。take A for B＝AをBと思い込む。

14 **d is**
主節が will＋原形なので直説法。ありうる条件なので、条件の副詞節の中は現在形。if を見たら仮定法、と決めつけない。

15 **a had followed**
If only＋仮定法＝～だったらなあ(～しておけばよかった)。then(あの時)なので過去の反対＝had p.p.。形は I wish と同じ。

16 **a But for**
but for ～＝～がなかったら(＝without)。主節が would have p.p. なので仮定の表現が必要。Because of・Thanks to・In spite of は事実を述べる語句で、後半の仮定法と合わない。

17 **a wear**
essential・necessary の後の that 節は(should)＋原形＝仮定法現在。主語が単数でも原形。be worn は受け身で意味が通らない。

18 **a (A)**
if 節に would は入れないので had known にする。主節の would have bought は過去の反対で正しい。

19 **c (C)**
now があるので主節は今の反対→wouldn't feel。if 節は last night の反対なので had gone で正しい(混合型)。

20 **a (A)**
I wish の後は仮定法なので could にする。does は plays の代わりで正しい。

21 **a (A)**
倒置では not を主語の直後に置くので Had it not been にする(＝If it had not been for ～)。not を been の後に置く形はない。

22 **a (A)**
It's time S＋過去形 なので went にする(口語では現在形 go も聞かれる)。it's getting dark(暗くなってきた)は進行形で正しい。

23 **b (B)**
後半で事実ではないとわかるので仮定法。話していた時より前のことなので as if he had been にする。has never left は今まで一度も、で正しい。

24 **Had it not been for your help, I would have failed the exam.**
If it had not been for ～ の if を省いた倒置。not は主語 it の後。Without／But for your help でも同じ意味。

25 **If I were in your place, I would accept the offer.**
今の事実に反する仮定なので were。in one's place＝～の立場なら。If I were you も同じ意味。

26 **Should it rain, the game will be put off.**
If it should rain の倒置。should の仮定法は主節が will でもよい。

27 **If we had left home earlier, we would be at the station now.**
if 節は過去の反対、主節は now の反対→混合型。would have been にしないこと。

28 **had**
直説法の現在(don't have)を、仮定法では1つ過去へずらして had にする。否定・肯定も逆になる。

29 **had**
過去にしなかったことの後悔＝I wish＋had p.p.。I'm sorry(今)と didn't(過去)の時のずれをそのまま写す。

30 **had**
主節が would have p.p.(過去)なので If it had not been for ～。今の話なら If it were not for ～。

31 **Were**
if を省いて were を主語の前に出す倒置。倒置できるのは were・had・should の3つ。

32 **otherwise**
otherwise＝さもなければ(＝if he had not studied hard)。前の文の反対を仮定するので、後ろは仮定法。

33 **シートベルトがなかったら、彼は重傷を負っていただろう。**
Had it not been for ～＝～がなかったら(過去)。倒置を見抜いて if 節に戻せるかが採点のポイント。

34 **If I were a bird, I could fly to you.**
今の事実に反する仮定→仮定法過去。be は were。主節は could＋原形（〜できるのに）。

35 **If I should be late, please start without me.**
万一＝if S should V。主節は命令文でよい。Should I be late, 〜と倒置しても可。

36 **Unless you had helped me → If you had not helped me**
unless は「〜しない限り」という条件で、仮定法の if not には使わないのが原則。If it had not been for your help でも可。

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