確認問題
098

英文法 CHECK TEST

主語と動詞の一致(数の一致)チートシート 確認問題集

主語と動詞の一致の確認問題34問。本当の主語を見抜く正誤問題を中心に入試形式で。

元のチートシートへ

月 日 名前 ／ 34問

表で解いて、裏で答え合わせ。まちがえた所は元のシートへ。

Ⅰ 空所に入る最も適切なものを選べ

1 The key to the lockers ＿＿ kept in the teacher's office.
a were b have been c are d is

2 My uncle, as well as his two sons, ＿＿ a big fan of baseball.
a were b are c is d have been

3 Either the manager or his assistants ＿＿ going to attend the meeting.
a has b are c was d is

4 The number of students who study abroad ＿＿ decreasing.
a have been b are c were d is

5 A number of houses ＿＿ damaged by the typhoon last week.
a were b was c has been d is

6 Each of the participants ＿＿ given a T-shirt.
a was b have been c are d were

7 Economics ＿＿ my favorite subject when I was in college.
a are b were c have been d was

8 Most of the information on this website ＿＿ out of date.
a were b is c have been d are

9 Two-thirds of the students in this class ＿＿ against the plan.
a is b was c has been d are

10 The elderly ＿＿ more likely to suffer from the summer heat.
a are b has been c was d is

11 There ＿＿ a lot of homework to do this weekend.
a are b were c have been d is

12 She is one of the singers who ＿＿ popular among teenagers.
a has been b was c are d is

13 He is the only one of the students who ＿＿ been to Africa.
a has b are c have d were

14 What I want to know ＿＿ why she left so suddenly.
a have b is c were d are

Ⅱ 下線部のうち誤りを含むものを1つ選べ

15 The color of the(A) leaves on(B) these trees change(C) in(D) autumn.
a (A) b (B) c (C) d (D)

16 Not only my brother but also my parents was(A) surprised when(B) I told(C) them about(D) my plan.
a (A) b (B) c (C) d (D)

17 Every boy and girl in(A) the village were(B) invited to(C) the festival held(D) in the park.
a (A) b (B) c (C) d (D)

18 Most of the furniture in(A) the room were(B) bought(C) by(D) my grandmother.
a (A) b (B) c (C) d (D)

19 On the table was(A) two(B) cups of coffee that(C) had gone(D) cold.
a (A) b (B) c (C) d (D)

20 The police has(A) been(B) looking(C) for the stolen car since(D) last night.
a (A) b (B) c (C) d (D)

Ⅲ( )内の動詞を現在形にして空所に入れよ

21 (be) Physics ＿＿ difficult for many students.

22 (have) Each of my friends ＿＿ a different dream.

23 (be) Bread and butter ＿＿ my usual breakfast.

24 (be) A pair of scissors ＿＿ on the desk.

25 (agree) Half of the members ＿＿ with the proposal.

26 (stand) On the top of the hill ＿＿ an old castle.

Ⅳ 日本語に合うように( )内の語句を並べかえよ

27 観光客の数は年々増えている。(increasing / is / of / the number / tourists) year by year.

28 多くの生徒がその講演に感動した。(a number / moved / of / students / were) by the lecture.

29 彼女だけでなく私もその決定に反対だ。Not (also / am / but / I / only / she) against the decision.

30 残りのお金は慈善団体に寄付された。(of / the money / the rest / was) donated to charity.

◆ V 誤りを1か所見つけて直せ

31 One of my classmates live near the station.

32 Ten thousand yen are too much for a T-shirt.

33 The United States have fifty states.

34 The rich is not always happier than the poor.

1 **d　is**
to the lockers をカッコでくくると主語は key(単数)。動詞の直前の lockers につられて are を選ぶのが典型的な誤答。

2 **c　is**
A as well as B は A(My uncle)に一致。as well as his two sons は付け足しの情報なので、主語の数に影響しない。

3 **b　are**
either A or B は近い方の B(his assistants＝複数)に一致。or・nor でつないだ主語は B を見る。

4 **d　is**
the number of ～＝～の数。主語は number(単数)。who study abroad の study は先行詞 students に一致している。

5 **a　were**
a number of＝多くの(＝many)。主語の中心は houses(複数)。last week なので過去形 were。the number of との違いが最頻出。

6 **a　was**
each of the＋複数名詞 の主語は each(単数)。of の後の participants につられない。

7 **d　was**
-s で終わる学問名(economics・physics・mathematics)は単数扱い。when I was ～ なので過去形。

8 **b　is**
most of＋名詞 は of の後の名詞に一致。information は不可算名詞なので単数扱い。

9 **d　are**
分数＋of＋名詞 も of の後に一致。students(複数)なので are。Two-thirds が複数形に見えるから、ではない点に注意。

10 **a　are**
the＋形容詞＝～な人々(the elderly＝お年寄り)は複数扱い。the rich・the young も同じ。

11 **d　is**
There＋be の主語は be の後ろの名詞。homework は不可算名詞なので a lot of が付いても単数扱い→is。this weekend は to do にかかり、be の時制を決めるものではない。

12 **c　are**
who の先行詞は one ではなく the singers(複数)。「10代に人気の歌手たちの1人」なので are。

13 **a　has**
the only one が付くと先行詞は one(単数)。「生徒の中でアフリカに行ったことがあるのは彼だけ」。前問との違いが狙われる。

14 **b　is**
what 節・that 節・whether 節・動名詞が主語なら単数扱い。why 以下は補語。

15 **c　(C)**
of the leaves on these trees を外すと主語は color(単数)→changes にする。直前の trees(複数)はワナ。

16 **a　(A)**
not only A but also B は B(my parents＝複数)に一致→were にする。them は my brother と my parents を指して正しい。

17 **b　(B)**
every が付くと and でつないでも1人ひとりを指す単数扱い→was にする。held は過去分詞で the festival を修飾。

18 **b　(B)**
furniture は不可算名詞なので Most of the furniture は単数扱い→was にする。

19 **a　(A)**
場所の句が文頭に出た倒置で、主語は後ろの two cups(複数)→were にする。go cold＝冷める で gone は正しい。

20 **a　(A)**
police は -s がないが複数扱い→have been にする。since last night は現在完了進行形と合っている。

21 **is**
学問名 physics は -s で終わっても単数扱い。news・mathematics・measles(はしか)も同じ。

22 **has**
each of the＋複数名詞 の主語は each なので単数→has。

23 **is**
bread and butter(バターを塗ったパン)は1つの物とみなすので単数扱い。A and B でも1品なら単数。

24 **is**
scissors 単独なら複数扱いだが、a pair of ～ が主語なら pair に合わせて単数。

25 **agree**
half of＋名詞 は of の後に一致。members(複数)なので agrees にしない。

26 **stands**
場所の句が文頭に出て V＋S の語順。主語は an old castle(単数)なので stands。

27 **The number of tourists is increasing year by year.**
the number of＋複数名詞＋単数動詞。is increasing の is が単数であることを確認する。

28 **A number of students were moved by the lecture.**
a number of＝多くの→複数扱いの were。be moved＝感動する。

29 **Not only she but also I am against the decision.**
not only A but also B は B(I)に一致するので am。

30 **The rest of the money was donated to charity.**
the rest of＋名詞 も of の後に一致。money は不可算なので was。

31 **live → lives**
主語は One(単数)。of my classmates はカッコでくくる。

32 **are → is**
金額・時間・距離はひとまとまりの量とみなして単数扱い。

33 **have → has**
国名は -s で終わっても1つの国として単数扱い。the Philippines・the Netherlands も同じ。

34 **is → are**
the rich＝お金持ちの人々で複数扱い。the poor も同じ。