確認問題 364

英検2級 ライティング超絶チートシート（要約・英作文の型とフレーズ） 確認問題集

英検2級ライティングの確認問題26問。英作文の型・誤りの訂正・要約の言い換えを解き、最後に書く。

元のチートシートへ

月　日　名前　／ 26問

表で解いて、裏で答え合わせ。まちがえた所は元のシートへ。

◆ Ⅰ 英作文・要約の書き方として最も適切なものを選べ

1 理由を述べる1文として最も適切なものはどれか。

a This is because of public transportation is cheaper.
b Because of public transportation is cheaper.
c Because public transportation is cheaper.
d This is because public transportation is cheaper.

2 具体例を示す1文として最も適切なものはどれか。

a For example, many students using the library after school.
b For example, students who use the library after school.
c For example, many students use the library after school.
d For example, the library after school.

3 一般論を述べる1文として最も適切なものはどれか。

a People can save time by shopping online.
b Online shopping, time save for people.
c You guys can save time by shopping online.
d People can saving time by shopping online.

4 TOPIC：Do you think that more companies should allow their workers to work from home? に対する第1段落として最も適切なものはどれか。

a Some people work from home, but others do not.
b Working from home is popular these days, and many people like it.
c I think that more companies should allow their workers to work from home. I have two reasons.
d I have two reasons. First, workers can save time.

5 TOPIC：Should students use tablets instead of paper textbooks? に賛成する理由2つの組み合わせとして最も適切なものはどれか。

a Tablets are cheap. ／ Students can save money with tablets.
b Tablets are lighter to carry. ／ Students can watch videos to understand lessons better.
c Tablets are convenient. ／ Tablets are useful.
d Paper textbooks are heavy. ／ Tablets are not heavy.

6 Online classes allow students to study at their own pace. ＿＿＿, they can watch recorded lessons again when they do not understand something.

a Otherwise　b However　c For example
d On the other hand

7 TOPIC：Do you think that people will use cash less in the future? に対して、TOPIC からずれている主張はどれか。

a I think that people will use cash less in the future.
b I think that cash will be used less often in the future.
c I do not think that people will use cash less in the future.
d I think that people should stop using cash now.

8 英文要約の書き方として最も適切なものはどれか。

a 本文の内容だけを、まとめ語や品詞の変換を使って言い換える
b 最後に自分の意見を1文加えて締めくくる
c 本文の重要そうな文を3つそのまま写してつなぐ
d 具体的な名前や数字をできるだけすべて残す

◆ Ⅱ 下線部のうち誤りを含むものを1つ選べ

9 I agree(A) that students should(B) learn how to cook(C) because it help(D) them live independently.

a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

10 First(A), working from home saves(B) time. For example, workers do not have(C) to spend much(D) hours on crowded trains.

a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

11 Many people enjoy(A) cycling. Because(B) it is good for(C) their health and costs(D) nothing.

a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

12 Recycling helps(A) to reduce the amount of(B) garbage, and it also saves(C) many natural resource(D).

a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

13 Nowadays(A), more and more person(B) use smartphones to pay(C) for(D) things.

a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

14 Students can improve their(A) English skills by(B) watch(C) movies in(D) English.

a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

◆ Ⅲ 要約で使う言い換え：上下がほぼ同じ意味になるように空所に1語を入れよ（最初の文字があるものはその文字で始める）

15 Although it rained heavily, the game continued. = D＿＿＿ the heavy rain, the game continued.

16 Building a new stadium is expensive. = The c＿＿＿ of building a new stadium is high.

17 milk, cheese, and yogurt = dairy p＿＿＿

18 Many people worry that the plan is not safe. = There are c＿＿＿ about the safety of the plan.

19 because it is convenient = because of its c＿＿＿

◆ Ⅳ【大問4型】次の英文を読み、設問に答えよ

In many cities, bike-sharing services have become popular. People can use a smartphone app to rent a bicycle from one of many parking spots around the city and return it to another spot near their destination. ／ Users say that these services are very convenient. They can travel short distances quickly without waiting for buses or looking for parking spaces. Moreover, because riding a bicycle does not produce exhaust gas, city governments hope that bike-sharing will help reduce air pollution. ／ However, bike-sharing services also cause some problems. Some users leave bicycles on sidewalks, where they get in the way of people walking. In addition, the companies must spend a lot of money to repair damaged bicycles and replace stolen ones.

20 第1段落の要点として最も適切なものはどれか。

a City governments have started to build more bicycle lanes.

b Bicycles must be returned to the same place where they were rented.

c Bike-sharing services, which let people rent bicycles easily, have become common in cities.

d People must use a smartphone app to find parking spaces for their cars.

21 第2段落をまとめた文として最も適切なものはどれか。

a Bike-sharing is convenient for short trips, and it may help reduce air pollution.

b Bike-sharing has already ended air pollution in many cities.

c Bike-sharing is cheaper than buying a car, and it is good for people's health.

d Bike-sharing helps people find parking spaces near their homes.

22 要約の3文目（第3段落）として最も適切なものはどれか。

a However, I think users should be more careful when they park bicycles.

b However, there are also problems, such as bicycles left on sidewalks and the high cost of repairs.

c However, some users leave bicycles on sidewalks, where they get in the way of people walking.

d However, bike-sharing companies are making a lot of money from repairs.

◆ Ⅴ【大問4・5型】書いて答えよ

大問5の TOPIC：Some people say that high school students should do volunteer work. Do you agree with this opinion? ／ POINTS：Experience・Community・Time

23 大問4の英文（Ⅳ）を45～55語の英語で要約せよ。

24 大問5の TOPIC に賛成の立場で、理由1の後に置く具体例を1文で書け。First, volunteer work gives students valuable experience. ＿＿＿

25 日本語に合う英文を書け。「第二に、ボランティア活動は、生徒が地域の人々とつながる助けになる。」

26 大問5の TOPIC について、80～100語の英作文を書け（理由は2つ）。

1 **d　This is because public transportation is cheaper.**
Because 節だけの文は主節がなく不完全。This is because S V で1文にする。because of の後は名詞なので、後ろに is cheaper と動詞を続けられない。

2 **c　For example, many students use the library after school.**
For example の後ろは主語と動詞のそろった完全な文。ほかの3つは関係詞節・名詞句・ing 形で終わり、述語動詞がない。

3 **a　People can save time by shopping online.**
一般論の主語は people が安全。you guys はくだけた話し言葉。助動詞 can の後は原形なので can saving は誤り。

4 **c　I think that more companies should allow their workers to work from home. I have two reasons.**
第1段落は TOPIC の語句を使って立場を1文で示し、理由の数を予告する。ほかは立場がない、または主張を書かずにいきなり理由に入っている。

5 **b　Tablets are lighter to carry. ／ Students can watch videos to understand lessons better.**
持ち運びと学習効果という別の観点の2つ。ほかは「安い＝節約」「便利＝役立つ」「紙は重い＝タブレットは軽い」と同じ理由の言い換えで、2つと数えられにくい。

6 **c　For example**
後ろの「わからない所を録画で見直せる」は「自分のペースで学べる」の具体例。理由の後に具体例を1文足すのが内容点のカギ。However と On the other hand は反対・対比。

7 **d　I think that people should stop using cash now.**
TOPIC は将来の予測（will）を聞いている。「今すぐやめるべき（should）」は別の問いへの答えで、ずれと判断されると0点になることがある。ほかの3つは賛否どちらも TOPIC に答えている。

8 **a　本文の内容だけを、まとめ語や品詞の変換を使って言い換える**
要約は本文の圧縮。意見を足すと内容点が下がり、文の丸写しは語彙の評価が下がりやすい。主旨に要らない細かな名前・数字は省き、まとめ語にする。→ シートの『要約の言い換え4技』。

9 **d　(D)**
主語 it は三人称単数なので it helps。三単現の s は英作文の見直しで最初に確かめる所。help 人 do（原形）の形は正しい。

10 **d　(D)**
hours は数えられる名詞の複数形なので many hours。much は数えられない名詞に使う。動名詞の主語 working from home は単数扱いで saves は正しい。

11 **b　(B)**
Because 節だけでは文として不完全。This is because it is good for their health and costs nothing. とする。and の後の costs は主語 it に合わせた三単現で正しい。

12 **d　(D)**
many の後は複数形なので natural resources。garbage は数えられない名詞なので the amount of が正しい。help to do / help do はどちらも可。

13 **b　(B)**
more and more の後の数えられる名詞は複数形。person の複数は people。pay for ～（～の代金を払う）、目的を表す to pay は正しい。

14 **c　(C)**
前置詞 by の後は動名詞なので by watching。by doing＝～することによって。英作文で理由の説明に使う時、原形にしてしまうミスが多い。

15 **Despite**
although＋S V（節）⇔ despite＋名詞（句）。3語なら in spite of。節を句にすると語数の調整にも使える。despite of とは言わない。

16 **cost**
形容詞 expensive を名詞 cost にする品詞の変換。文の形ごと変わるので、本文を写した感じが消える。the cost of ～ing＝～する費用。

17 **products／produce**
具体例の列挙をまとめ語にする。dairy products＝乳製品。要約では細かい例を並べず、上位の1語にまとめる。produce（農産物）でも可。

18 **concerns**
動詞 worry を名詞 concerns に、形容詞 safe を名詞 safety に変えた言い換え。worries でも意味は通るが、指定の文字 c から concerns。

19 **convenience**
because＋節 ⇔ because of＋名詞。形容詞 convenient の名詞は convenience。its は it の所有格で、it's（it is）と書かない。

20 **c　Bike-sharing services, which let people rent bicycles easily, have become common in cities.**
第1段落は「新しい取り組み・最近の変化」。アプリや駐輪場所の細部は省き、何が広まったかを1文に。別の場所に返せるので「同じ場所に返す」は逆、自転車レーンは本文にない。

21 **a　Bike-sharing is convenient for short trips, and it may help reduce air pollution.**
利点2つ（短い移動に便利・大気汚染を減らす期待）を1文に。値段や健康は本文にない。already ended は hope（期待）を事実にした言い過ぎ。

22 **b　However, there are also problems, such as bicycles left on sidewalks and the high cost of repairs.**
問題点2つを such as で名詞に並べた。I think ～ は意見で要約に入れない。歩道の文は本文の写しで問題点が1つ欠ける。修理でもうけるは、お金がかかる話を逆にしている。

23 **In many cities, bike-sharing services that allow people to rent bicycles easily have become popular. They are convenient for short trips, and city governments hope bike-sharing will reduce air pollution. However, there are also problems, such as bicycles left on sidewalks and the high cost of repairing damaged bikes and replacing stolen ones.（53語）**
採点ポイント：①何が広まったか ②利点2つ ③However＋問題点2つ、の3文。アプリの使い方などの細部は省く。意見を入れない。本文の文をそのまま写さず、名詞句にまとめる。

24 **For example, by helping at a nursing home, students can learn how to communicate with elderly people.**
採点ポイント：For example の後が完全な文／理由（経験）を具体的に支えている／I like ～ のような個人の好みで終わらない。by doing で方法を示すと説明が具体的になる。

25 **Second, volunteer work helps students connect with people in their community.**
help 人（to）do＝人が～するのを助ける。主語 volunteer work は単数なので helps。connect with ～＝～とつながる。POINTS の Community を使った理由。

26 **I agree that high school students should do volunteer work. I have two reasons. First, volunteer work gives students valuable experience. For example, by helping at a nursing home, they can learn how to communicate with elderly people. Second, volunteer work helps students connect with their community. When they clean local parks or help at local festivals, they can meet many people of different ages. As a result, they will feel more responsible for their town. For these reasons, I think high school students should take part in volunteer work.（90語）**

採点ポイント：主張→理由2つ（別の観点）→まとめの構成／各理由に具体例・説明／短縮形は避けるのが無難／語数。POINTS は参考なので、Time を使っても、POINTS にない観点で書いてもよい。

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