確認問題 372

英検1級 ライティング超絶チートシート(要約・エッセイの型とフレーズ) 確認問題集

英検1級ライティングの確認問題20問。要約の圧縮術、THREE reasons の構成、語彙の格上げ、実際に書く問題まで。

元のチートシートへ

月　日　名前　／20問

表で解いて、裏で答え合わせ。まちがえた所は元のシートへ。

Ⅰ【要約の技】最も適切なものを選べ

1 名詞化で圧縮する。because the number of tourists increased rapidly =

a due to the number of tourists increased rapidly
b owing to the tourists increase rapidly
c because of tourists rapid increasing
d due to a rapid increase in the number of tourists

2 名詞化で圧縮する。after the government decided to raise taxes =

a following the government's decision to raise taxes
b following the government decided to raise taxes
c after the government's deciding raise taxes
d following the government's decide to raise taxes

3 一般化する。cars, buses, trains, and airplanes =

a various means of transportation　b public transportation
c fossil fuels　d vehicles that run on roads

4 2文を1文にする。Supporters say that the policy will create jobs. They also say that it will reduce pollution.

a Supporters argue that the policy will create jobs, which reduces pollution.
b Supporters argue the policy creating jobs and reducing pollution.
c Supporters argue that the policy will create jobs and that it will reduce pollution.
d Supporters argue that the policy will create jobs and reduces pollution that.

5 英文要約に入れるべきでない文を選べ。

a Supporters argue that the law will reduce waste.
b Critics, however, contend that it may raise costs.
c Whether the law will succeed remains to be seen.
d In my opinion, this law is clearly the best solution.

Ⅱ【英文要約】英文を読み、各問いに答えよ

In an effort to reduce traffic jams and air pollution, several major cities around the world have introduced congestion charges, which require drivers to pay a fee to enter the city center during busy hours. The money collected is often used to improve public transportation. ／ Supporters point out that these charges have produced clear results. In cities that have adopted them, the number of cars entering central areas has fallen, and buses can move more quickly through the streets. Fewer vehicles also mean less exhaust, which benefits the health of residents, particularly children and elderly people with breathing problems. ／ Critics, however, argue that congestion charges are unfair. Because the fee is the same for everyone, it places a heavier burden on low-income workers who have no choice but to drive, while wealthy drivers can easily afford it. Some shop owners in charging zones also complain that the fee discourages customers from visiting, which could hurt local businesses. ／ In response, some cities offer discounts to residents and people with disabilities, and others have introduced the fee gradually to give businesses time to adjust. Whether such measures can make the system both effective and fair is still being debated.

6 第2段落を要約の1文にまとめたものとして最も適切なものを選べ。

a Supporters maintain that the charges have cut traffic and exhaust, benefiting public health.
b Supporters maintain that the charges are unfair to people with low incomes.
c Supporters maintain that children and elderly people should not be allowed to drive.
d Supporters maintain that buses are now faster than cars in every city.

7 第3段落の2つの反論を1文にまとめたものとして最も適切なものを選べ。

a I think the critics are right, because the fee is clearly unfair to poor people.
b Opponents contend that wealthy drivers should pay the fee, which would help shop owners.
c Opponents contend that the fee is too low to reduce traffic in city centers.
d Opponents contend that the flat fee weighs most heavily on low-income drivers and that it may harm local businesses.

Ⅲ【英作文の構成】最も適切なものを選べ

8 TOPIC:Should governments invest more in space exploration? 賛成の立場で書く。3つの理由の組み合わせとして最も適切なものを選べ。

a 経済成長・雇用の創出・企業の利益
b 健康・ストレスの軽減・医療費の削減
c 技術革新・国際協力・若者の理系への関心
d 科学の進歩・技術の発展・研究の促進

9 上のTOPICの序論の最後の文として最も適切なものを選べ。

a I firmly believe that governments should invest more in space exploration for three reasons: it drives technological innovation, it promotes international cooperation, and it inspires young people to study science.

b I firmly believe that governments should invest more in space exploration because it drives technological innovation and promotes international cooperation.

c Space exploration has both advantages and disadvantages, and people have different opinions about it.

d I think space is very interesting, and I have liked rockets since I was a child.

10 Second, _____. The International Space Station, for example, has been built and operated by several nations, including Japan.

a space projects encourage countries to work together toward shared goals

b some people believe that space exploration is a waste of money

c rockets can carry satellites into orbit

d the International Space Station is very large and expensive

11 英作文の結論の段落でしてはいけないことを選べ。

a 立場を言い換えて再び述べる　b 3つの理由を短くまとめる

c In conclusion で始める　d 新しい4つ目の理由を加える

◆ Ⅳ【語彙・語法】誤りを含む下線部、または空所に入る最も適切なものを選べ

12 Many experts contend(A) that the government should curtail(B) spending on new roads and invests(C) more in(D) public transportation.

a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

13 Rising housing costs have given rise to(A) serious concerns, and(B) many young families are now reluctant(C) to moving(D) to the capital.

a (A)　b (B)　c (C)　d (D)

14 Unemployment among young people has _____ since the factory closed.

a surged　b curtailed　c facilitated　d alleviated

15 The scandal is likely to _____ public trust in the government for years to come.

a alleviate　b surge　c facilitate　d erode

16 In an emergency, clear communication is of _____ importance, so every staff member must be trained to report problems quickly.

a obsolete　b redundant　c paramount　d negligible

◆ Ⅴ【書く】英語で答えよ

17 Ⅱの英文を、90〜110語の英語で要約せよ。

18 TOPIC：Should companies be held responsible for reducing plastic waste? 賛成の立場で、序論（背景1文＋立場＋3つの理由の予告、約55語）を書け。

19 同じTOPICで、本論1（First, ＋主題文＋説明・具体例、約45語）を書け。理由は「包装用プラスチックの多くを作っているのは企業」。

20 同じTOPICで、結論（In conclusion, ＋立場と3つの理由の言い換え、約25語）を書け。

1 **d due to a rapid increase in the number of tourists**
due to・owing to は前置詞なので後ろは名詞句。increased rapidly → a rapid increase(副詞→形容詞、動詞→名詞)。ほかは前置詞の後ろに節や崩れた形が来ている。→ シートの『名詞化で圧縮する』。

2 **a following the government's decision to raise taxes**
decide to do → one's decision to do。following は「〜の後で」の前置詞として名詞句をとる。前置詞の後に節を置く形、動名詞の後の to 抜け、動詞の原形を名詞の位置に置く形はすべて誤り。

3 **a various means of transportation**
4つすべてを含む上位語は means of transportation。道路を走る車両では電車と飛行機が、公共交通では自家用車が外れる。fossil fuels は燃料で別物。列挙をまとめる時は、全部を含み、ほかを含みすぎない語を選ぶ。

4 **c Supporters argue that the policy will create jobs and that it will reduce pollution.**
argue that A and that B で1つの立場の理由2つを1文に入れる。which を使うと「雇用創出が汚染を減らす」という本文にない因果になる。argue の後に動名詞句は置けず、最後は語順が崩れている。

5 **d In my opinion, this law is clearly the best solution.**
要約は本文の内容だけをまとめる。自分の意見を入れると要約になっていないと判断されかねない。賛成側・反対側・結論の3文は、本文の立場をそのまま伝える要約の文。

6 **a Supporters maintain that the charges have cut traffic and exhaust, benefiting public health.**
車の減少・バスの高速化・排気ガス減→健康、を「交通量と排気ガスを減らし健康に良い」と一般化した1文。every city は言い過ぎ、低所得者に不公平は反対側(第3段落)、最後は本文にない。

7 **d Opponents contend that the flat fee weighs most heavily on low-income drivers and that it may harm local businesses.**
不公平さと地元商店への打撃の2点を that 〜 and that 〜 で1文に。料金が安すぎるは本文にない。お金持ちが払えば店が助かるは因果のねつ造。最後は自分の意見で要約にならない。

8 **c 技術革新・国際協力・若者の理系への関心**
技術・国際・教育と観点が重ならない。経済の3つ、科学技術の3つは内容が重なりやすく、段落ごとの違いを出しにくい。健康の3つはTOPICとのつながりも弱い。→ シートの『観点リスト』。

9 **a I firmly believe that governments should invest more in space exploration for three reasons: it drives technological innovation, it promotes international cooperation, and it inspires young people to study science.**
立場と3つの理由を1文で予告している。2つ目は理由が2つしかなく THREE reasons の指示に合わない。3つ目は立場がない。最後は個人の好みで、TOPICに答えていない。

10 **a space projects encourage countries to work together toward shared goals**
主題文は段落の主張で、後ろの具体例(複数の国で運用)がそれを支える。宇宙ステーションが大きく高価は具体例の側の話。人工衛星は例とつながらない。最後は反対側の意見で、本論の主題文にならない。

11 **d 新しい4つ目の理由を加える**
結論は立場と3つの理由を言い換えてまとめるだけ。新しい理由を足すと構成が崩れ、説明もないまま終わる。In conclusion, ＋言い換えの1文が型。→ シートの『5段落の型』。

12 **c (C)**
should curtail … and invest と、should の後ろの2つの動詞は原形で並べる。invests は三単現の s がついた誤り。contend that 〜、curtail spending、invest in はどれも正しい。

13 **d (D)**
be reluctant to do＝〜したがらない。to は不定詞なので move。give rise to concerns(懸念を生む)は格上げの定番で正しい。to の後に動名詞が来る look forward to 〜ing と混同しない。

14 **a surged**
surge＝急増する(自動詞)。主語の失業が自ら増えるので、目的語のない自動詞が入る。alleviate・facilitate・curtail はどれも他動詞で、後ろに目的語が必要。

15 **d erode**
erode public trust＝国民の信頼を損なう(少しずつ削る)。スキャンダルの影響なのでマイナスの語。facilitate は「促進する」、alleviate は「(苦痛を)和らげる」、surge は自動詞。

16 **c paramount**
of paramount importance＝最も重要な。so 以下(全員に訓練が必要)が根拠。negligible は「ごくわずかな」で逆。obsolete・redundant は importance と組まない。

17 **Several large cities have introduced congestion charges, which require drivers to pay to enter central areas at busy times, with the revenue often funding public transportation. Supporters maintain that the charges have reduced the number of cars, allowed buses to run faster, and improved residents' health by cutting exhaust fumes. Opponents, on the other hand, contend that the flat fee unfairly burdens low-income people who must drive and that it may hurt local shops by keeping customers away. In response, some cities offer discounts or introduce the fee gradually, but it remains unclear whether the system can be both effective and fair.**
採点ポイント:4段落を4文に(制度・賛成・反対・対策)／反対の2点を that 〜 and that 〜 で1文に／same for everyone → flat fee、shop owners → local shops と言い換え、本文を写さない／意見を入れない。

18 **Plastic waste has become one of the most serious environmental problems of our time. I firmly believe that companies should be held responsible for reducing it for three reasons: they produce most plastic packaging, they have the resources to develop alternatives, and environmentally responsible practices can improve their reputation.**
採点ポイント:背景1文／I firmly believe that 〜 for three reasons: A, B, and C. で立場と理由を予告／3つは生産者の責任・資金力・評判で重ならない。

19 **First, companies are the main producers of plastic packaging. Supermarkets and convenience stores sell countless products in single-use plastic packaging, which consumers often have little choice but to accept. Since businesses decide how their goods are packaged, they are in the best position to reduce plastic waste at its source.**
採点ポイント:First, ＋主題文で段落の主張を先に／具体例(スーパー・コンビニの使い捨て包装)／Since 〜 で主題文に戻す。語数より、主題文と例のつながりを重視。

20 **In conclusion, since companies create most plastic packaging, can afford to develop alternatives, and benefit from a greener image, they should bear the main responsibility for reducing plastic waste.**
採点ポイント：In conclusion, で始める／序論の3つの理由を別の言葉で言い換える／新しい理由を足さない。be held responsible → bear the main responsibility のように表現も変える。

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